



PROJECT FOR

INTEGRATED SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT MASTER PLAN IN GUJRANWALA

WASTE PICKER SURVEY

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

- JICA: Japanese International Corporate AgencyGC: Gujranwala City
- GDS : Gondlanwala Disposal Site
- GWMC : Gujranwala Waste Management Company

1. INTRODUCTION

Keeping all the consequences of current solid waste menace, Govt. of the Punjab with the assistance of Japanese International Cooperation Agency (JICA) initiated a project related to municipal solid waste management in Gujranwala city. The project would lead to development of "Integrated Solid Waste Management System" for the city. The project includes a good number of field surveys and studies. Waste Picker survey is one of the field surveys within the framework of the project carried out by the JICA Project Team. Recycling of municipal solid waste in Pakistan relies largely on the informal recovery of resource materials by waste pickers, junk shops and the dealers, and they render valuable services to the society by recovering unusable waste for productive resources. Nevertheless, little is known about the activities of waste pickers. One of the reasons is that waste traders are understandably very cautious in keeping their business confidential. Another reason is the difficulty in earning the trust of waste pickers and waste dealers. There is an air of secrecy around waste pickers, perhaps bolstered by feelings of inferiority. All quantitative data on waste management in cities of Pakistan has, until recently, been both scarce and unreliable, perhaps even more, so far, for data on recycling rates. The waste picker survey is focused on gathering information from the waste pickers in Gujranwala city and the existing disposal site with regard to their activities.

Gujranwala is an industrial and agricultural city located in the North-East of Punjab Province, Pakistan. More specifically, Gujranwala is located at 32.16° North and 74.18° East, and is 226 meters (744 feet) above sea level. Punjabi is the main language of the inhabitants. Climate of Gujranwala is hot during summer as temperature reaches above 40°C and cold in winter as temperature drops to below 10° C. Gujranwala is surrounded by Gujrat and Sialkot in the north and northeast, by Sheikhupura in the south and southeast, and by Mandi Bahauddin and Hafizabad in the west.

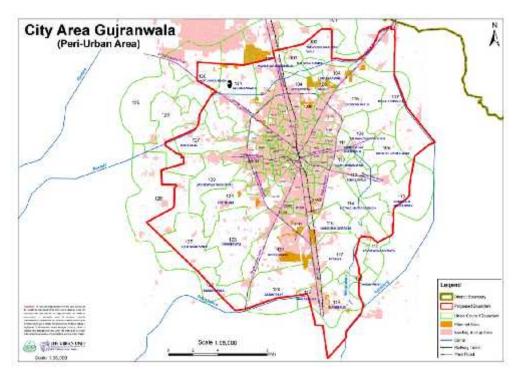


Figure 1: Map of Gujranwala

2. OUTLINE AND PURPOSE OF SURVEY

2.1 Purpose of the Survey

Key objective of the survey is:

- 1) To collect and analyse the current activities of the waste pickers in the Gujranwala city.
- 2) To collect and analyse the current activities of the waste pickers at the Gondlanwala disposal site.

2.2 Outline of the Survey

Interview survey was carried out for the waste pickers working in Gondalawala site for 20 persons for the age more than 15 years old. In addition, the interview survey for the waste picker working in town was also conducted for the activity areas of high income group area, middle income group area and low income group area for 20 waste pickers. The questionnaire was prepared based on the contents in the Inception report with some minor adjustment of the actual conditions. The survey was carried out in December 2014.

3. SURVEY METHOD

3.1 Survey Team Configuration

Waste Manager, Research Assistant and Survey Assistant were part of the survey team. The details of the deployed staff are as shown in Table 1.

Sr. No.	Name	Designation
1	Hina Aslam	Waste Manager
2	Arkham Wahid	Research Assistant
3	Tanweer Ahmad	Survey Assistant

Table 1: Details of Deployed Staff

3.2 Survey Period

The field survey was carried out in the first week of December 2014 as shown in Figure 2.

Year	e dens								
Month	De		mb						
Day	1	2	з	4	5	6	7	8	
Day of the Week	M	т	W	т	F	5	5	м	
Waste Picker Survey : (1 time)									
Person in charge: Hori, Takasugi (Suppo	nt))						
Survey	i - Ini	-						10-	
Waste Manager or Researcher (Hina A., Arkham)		1	1	1	1				
Employee		7	1	1	1				
Data Analysis									
Waste Manager or Researcher	(Hina	A	.)			1		1	
Employee			1						
Total					14				511
Waste Manager or Researcher	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	
Employee	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	

Figure 2: Survey Work Time Schedule

3.3 Survey Method

In the social context of Pakistan, we believe it is better to have a one-to-one contact with the respondent as it is the most personal form of survey, so the questionnaire method (face-to-face interview) was adopted for this survey. The questionnaire was designed keeping in view that nothing is assumed by the interviewer rather many options are given to the respondent so that accurate information could be obtained. Definitely, each question should be clear and precise so that doubts or beliefs of the interviewer or the respondent do not creep in.

The questionnaire was finalized in consultation with the JICA Project Team. The questionnaire included the following types of queries: general information about the waste pickers, waste picking activity area, how long they are engaged in such activities. These questions included their comprehension on the kinds of recyclables they segregate, from where they collect the recyclable, to whom they sell and at what price do they sell. Furthermore, their willingness to continue working as waste picker was also assessed.

Furthermore, the questionnaire also included selective questions regarding the findings of waste pickers about changes in recyclable waste and amount of recyclables. Some of the questions were asked about their concerns regarding their work.

Survey sites for the waste pickers in town were identified through detailed discussion with the JICA Project Team. Finally, the survey areas were decided at the same area of WACS areas of high income group area, low income group area and low income group area for 20 waste pickers working in town.

Also, the Gondlanwala disposal site was selected to conduct the survey for 20 dump site waste pickers working in the disposal site.

3.3.1 Sample Groups

A. Gujranwala Town Areas

Five (5) samples were selected from high income group area, 10 from middle income group area and five (5) from low income group area.

B. Gondlanwala Disposal Site

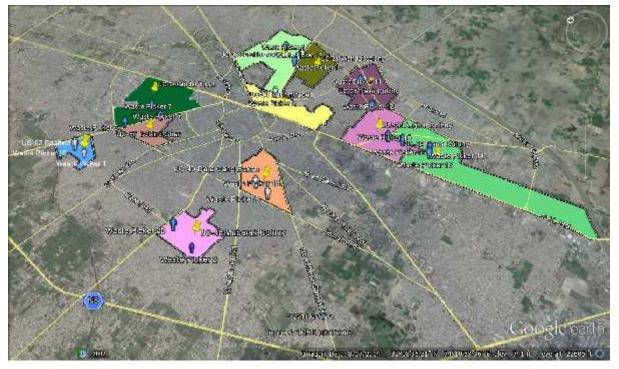
Twenty (20) samples were selected from Gondlanwala dumping site area for the age more than 15 years.

Table 2 below shows the area-wise (location) survey area on the basis of Union Councils. Figure 3 and Figure 4 also show the location of the interview survey.

Sr. No.	Income Level	Town	UC Name	UC No.
1	Iliah	Aroop Town	Model Town	40/4
1	High	Nandipur	Satellite Town	52/16
		Qila Dedar Singh Town	Data Ganj Baksh	76/40
		Khiali Shahaur	Asghar Colony	64/28
2	Middle	Khiali Shahpur	Rana Colony	65/29
2		Aroop Town	Gobindh garh	93/57
		Nandipur Town	Wahdat Colony	57/21
			Nasir Colony	61/25
	Qila D	Qila Dedar Singh Town	Mubarak Colony	82/46
3	Low	Khiali Shahpur Town	Their Sansi	67/31
3	Low	Aroop Town	Bagh Wala	98/62
		Nandipur Town	Camp No. 3, Kashmir Town	37/1

 Table 2: Area wise Location

WASTE PICKER SURVEY



Areas surveyed are colour coded in the following map.

Figure 3: Gujranwala City Survey Area



Figure 4: Gondlanwala Disposal Site

4. DATA PROCESSING AND RESULT OF SURVEY

As the survey was carried out separately into two groups are presented accordingly in the following sections.

4.1 Gujranwala Town Areas

The main findings of the analysis are discussed below:

4.1.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

4.1.1.1 Age of Waste Pickers

Table 2 shows that 40% of the waste pickers belong to the age group of 15-20, while 35% belong to 21-25 age group and 25 % belong to the age group more than 25 years old. It is clear that the majority of the waste pickers, 75%, are below 25 years old.

Sr. No.	Age Group	Number	Percent
1	15-20	8	40
2	21-25	7	35
3	>25	5	25

 Table 2: Age of Waste pickers

4.1.1.2 Sex of Waste Pickers

From Figure 5, all the waste pickers interviewed in Gujranwala city are male. It means that waste picking activity in town is carried out mostly by male.

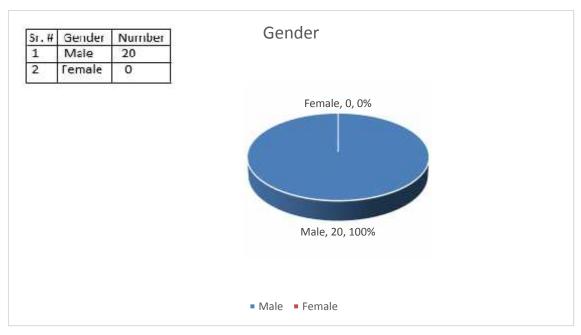


Figure 5: Gender of Waste Pickers

4.1.1.3 Residence of the waste pickers

Only one of the waste pickers preferred not to share his address of residence which may be considered negligible in relation to the number of remaining waste pickers. Almost 90% of the waste pickers reside within the Gujranwala city and 5% reside in outskirts of the city boundary.

4.1.1.4 Distance from residence to workplace (km)

Almost 70 % of the waste pickers live within 10 km range from their workplace while 30% were unwilling to share this information.

4.1.1.5 No. of dependent family members

Table 3 shows the number of dependent people for the waste pickers in Gujranwala city. Twenty five percent (25%) of the waste pickers have 1-5 dependents, 35% have 6-10 dependent people 15% have 11-15 dependent people and 5% have above 15 dependent family members while 20% of the waste pickers were unwilling to share this information.

Sr. No.	No. of Dependent Group	Number	Percentage
1	1-5	5	25
2	6-10	7	35
3	11-15	3	15
4	> 15	1	5
5	No information provided	4	20

 Table 3: Number of Dependent Family

4.1.1.6-8 Type of Job (main, sub, former)

Table 4 shows that almost all the waste pickers have been engaged in waste picking activity as their main job from the start for obtaining their earning. Only two waste pickers used to work as an employee in factory and another one waste picker used to work in mobil oil business. Their opinion is that they preferred waste picking because of good earning compared to their previous jobs and less hard work.

Table 4 :	Туре	of Job
-----------	------	--------

	Sr. No.	Type of Job	Number	Percentage
	1	Main	20	100
	2	Sub	3	25
[3	Former	11	55

4.1.2 ACTIVITY PROFILES

4.1.2.1 Where is your main Area of Activity?

Main area of activity of the waste pickers is town area in Gujranwala city.

4.1.2.2 How many days you work per week?

Sixty percent (60%) of the waste pickers work for 7days per week, 20% of them work for 6 days a week while 20% of the waste pickers work 5 days a week as shown in Table 5.

Sr. No.	Working days/week	Number	Percentage
1	7	12	60
2	6	4	20
3	5	4	20

Table 5: Work Days per Week

4.1.2.3 How many hours do you work per day?

Table 6 below show the working hours per day of the waste pickers. 20% of the waste pickers work for 2-4 hours per day, 45% of the waste pickers work for 5-7 hours per day while 35% of the waste pickers work for 8-10 hours per day.

		1 1	
Sr. No.	Working Hours/day	Number	Percentage
1	2-4	4	20
2	5-7	9	45
3	8-10	7	35

Table 6: Work Hour per Day

4.1.2.4 With whom do you work?

Among the interviewed persons, 11 waste pickers are working alone while 9 are working with family member or friends as shown in Table 7.

Sr. No.	Working with	Number	Percentage
1	Family	8	40
2	Friends	1	5
3	Nobody	11	55

4.1.2.5 How long have you engaged in?

Table 8 shows that 45% of the waste pickers engage in this work for 6-15 years while 55% engage in waste picking activity less than 5 years.

Sr. No.	Years	Number	Percentage
1	0-10	15	75
2	10-20	5	25
3	No information provided	0	0

 Table 8: Years engaged in waste picking activity

4.1.2.6 How many people engaged in waste picking in your working area?

Out of 20 waste pickers, 12 have no idea for how many waste pickers are engaged in such activities as their area of working is not fixed and they move around the town. The waste pickers working on the containers have regular area of waste picking so 8 waste pickers shared their rough idea about the number of waste pickers in their area ranging from 2 to 12 people.

4.1.2.7 What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials to the dealer?

Table 9 and Figure 6 show that 40 % of the waste pickers don't use any mean of transportation of recovered recyclables. They move from one place to other on foot. Only 2 waste pickers can bear the cost of petrol so they use motorbike as transportation mean. Fifteen percent (15%) or 3 waste pickers use donkey carts and 35% use bicycle to transport the recyclables to dealers.

Sr. No.	Mean of Transportation	Number	Percentage
1	Bicycle	7	35
2	Motorbike	2	10
3	On foot	8	40
4	Donkey cart	3	15



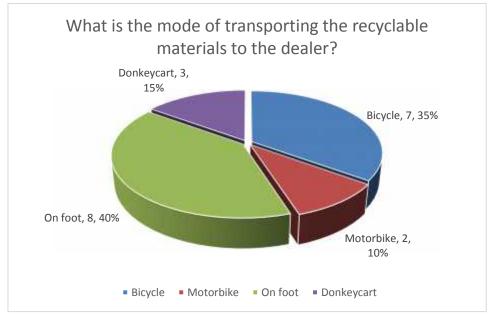


Figure 6: Transportation mode for Recyclables

4.1.3 RECYCLABLES

4.1.3.1 From where do you collect the recyclables? (Container, street, household, etc.)

Table 10 and figure 7 explain that 59 % waste pickers move in the city to collect recyclables from the streets and households of high, middle and low income group areas. Forty one percent (41 %) or seven (7) of the waste pickers have regular collection point's i.e. waste containers.

Sr. No.	Collection Points	Number	Percentage
1	Container	7	41
2	Household	2	12
3	Street	8	47

Table 10: Collection Points

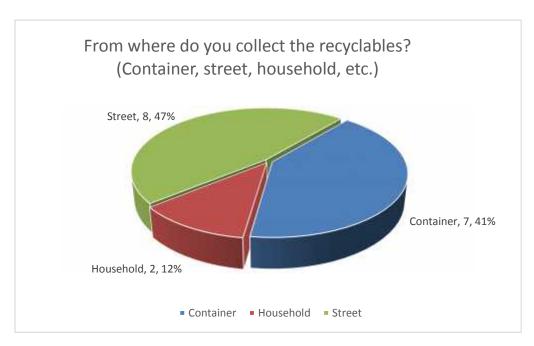


Figure 7: Collection Points

4.1.3.2 Where do you sell the recyclables?

Table 11 shows that 80 % of the waste pickers sell the recyclables in the city premises as their working area activity is in the high, middle and low income group areas of the city. After collecting the recyclables they sell to the nearest dealers or junk shops. Twenty percent (20 %) or four (4) of the waste pickers do not have regular place for selling the recyclables and they may sell in the city or to the dealers outside the city.

Sr. No.	Place	Number	Percentage
1	In city	16	80
2	Outside City	0	0
3	Not fixed	4	20

Table 11: Selling Place

4.1.3.3 To whom do you sell the recyclables?

Table 12 shows that 60 % of the waste pickers sell the recyclables to junk shops and 40 % to the dealers depending on the amount of recyclables collected.

Sr. No.	Type of shop	Number	Percentage
1	Dealer	8	40
2	Junk shop	12	60
3	Not fixed	0	0

Table 12: Type of Selling Shop

4.1.3.4 How often do you sell the recyclables?

Out of 20, only 4 waste pickers sell the recyclables on monthly basis and the rest of them sell on daily basis. The waste pickers store the recyclables for a week or a month before selling the recyclables. After storing the recyclables they contact the dealers to collect the recyclables from their stock place. The waste pickers who sell the recyclables on daily basis go to the junkshops and sell the recyclables on their way back to home.

4.1.3.5 Recovery Amount and Selling Price

Table 13 shows the total amount of recyclables for all the types collected by the waste pickers along with their selling prices. Average recovery amount is estimated at 82 kg/day and average selling price per waste picker is estimated as 1,084 Rs. /day.

Sr. No.	Waste Picker	Quantity (kg/day)	Selling Price (Rs./day)
1	WP-1	44	1,025
2	WP-2	61	731
3	WP-3	105	1,355
4	WP-4	66	653
5	WP-5	15	750
6	WP-6	260	1,540
7	WP-7	70	690
8	WP-8	59	650
9	WP-9	75	620
10	WP-10	65	510
11	WP-11	26	404
12	WP-12	70	510
13	WP-13	85	975
14	WP-14	222	3,050
15	WP-15	42	550
16	WP-16	40	920
17	WP-17	40	1,525
18	WP-18	20	1,100
19	WP-19	95	1,240
20	WP-20	170	2,890
1	Average	81.6	1,084

Table 13: Average Recovery Amount and Selling Price per Waste Picker

4.1.3.6 How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables?

Table 14 shows the monthly income of 20 waste pickers, the income level ranges from the lowest at 11,000 Rs to 75,000 Rs. An average income of waste picker is computed at 30,000 Rs. per person per month.

Sr. No.	Waste Picker	Income/month (Rs.)
1	WP-1	30,000
2	WP-2	25,000
3	WP-3	35,000
4	WP-4	20,000
5	WP-5	30,000
6	WP-6	50,000
7	WP-7	25,000
8	WP-8	20,000
9	WP-9	18,000

Table 14: Income per month

10	WP-10	15,000
11	WP-11	11,000
12	WP-12	15,000
13	WP-13	26,000
14	WP-14	61,000
15	WP-15	15,000
16	WP-16	15,000
17	WP-17	40,000
18	WP-18	30,000
19	WP-19	35,000
20	WP-20	75,000
A	Average income	29,550

4.1.4 FINDINGS

4.1.4.1 Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?

Table 15 and Figure 8 show that only 20 % waste pickers found changes in the type of recyclables. Forty five percent (45 %) have no idea because they aren't involve in waste picking activities for many years. Thirty five percent (35 %) of waste pickers found no change in recyclable waste type.

Sr. No.	Changes found	Number	Percentage
1	Yes	4	20
2	No	7	35
3	Don't know	9	45

 Table 15: Changes in Recyclable type

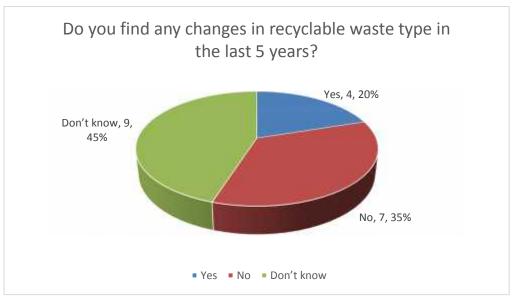


Figure 8: Changes in Recyclables Type

4.1.4.2 Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?

Table 16 and Figure 9 shows that 30% waste pickers found changes in the recyclable amount. According to them, the amount of recyclables is less now as most of the recyclables are segregated at household level so less recyclables are found in streets and container points. Forty five percent (45%) waste pickers found no change in the amount of recyclables.

Sr. No.	Changes found	Number	Percentage
1	Yes	6	30
2	No	9	45
3	Don't know	5	25



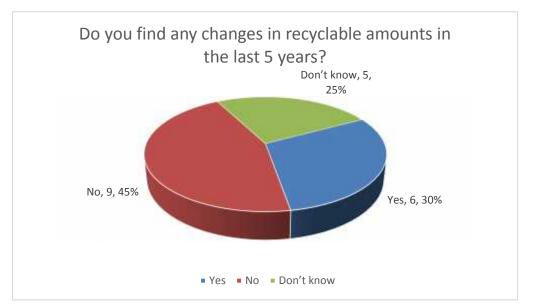


Figure 9: Change in Recyclables Amount

4.1.4.3 What kind of dangerous wastes you have ever seen?

Among 20 Waste pickers, 5 Waste Pickers found dangerous waste i.e., Medical waste from clinics and hospitals.

4.1.4.4 Have you ever got injured?

Among 20 Waste pickers, 8 Waste Pickers got injured due to broken glasses and sometimes from the sharps and syringes.

4.1.5 CONCERNS/PROBLEMS

4.1.5.1 Are there any concerns/problems in your work?

Almost all the waste pickers had no problems and concerns regarding waste picking activities.

4.1.6 FUTURE PROSPECTIVES

4.1.6.1 Will you continue to work as Waste Picker?

Table 17 and Figure 10 show that 90 % waste pickers want to continue working as waste pickers as this work is easy to do for them and as most of the waste pickers are refugees from Afghanistan. It isn't easy for them to work anywhere else. It is a good source of income for the waste pickers.

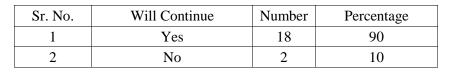






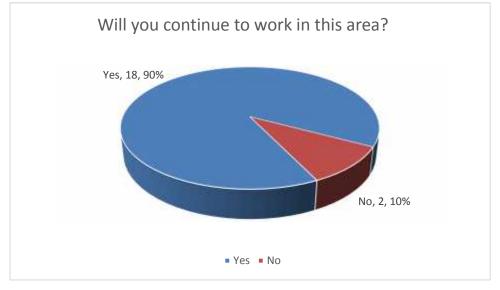
Figure 10: Future Plans as Waste Picker

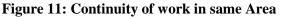
4.1.6.2 Will you continue to work in this area?

From Table 18 and Figure 11, it is clear that 90 % of waste pickers wants to continue work in the same area because their activity area is near their residence and they don't have to travel far to sell the recyclables to dealers or junkshops.

Table 18: Continuity of work in same Area

Sr. No.	Will Continue	Person	Percentage
1	Yes	18	90
2	No	2	10





4.1.6.3 If you can change your work, what kind of work do you engage in future?

Table 19 shows that 60 % of the waste pickers don't want to change their work. Thirty five percent (35 %) of the waste pickers want to be employee in the factory as they only know the factory work apart from waste picking work. One of the waste pickers knows stitching so he wants to be a tailor.

Sr. No.	Kind of work	Number	Percentage
1	Employee at factory	7	35
2	Tailor	1	5
2	Nothing	12	60

4.2 Gondlanwala Disposal Site

The main findings of the analysis are discussed below:

4.2.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

4.2.1.1 Age of Waste Pickers

Looking through the age group of waste pickers in Table 20 below, the age group of 15-20 years takes the majority followed by over 25 years for 15%. The age group of 21-25 years is only one (1) or 5 % among 20 interviewees. It is clear from the results that 75% of the waste pickers are below 25 years of age.

Sr. No.	Age Group	Number	Percent
1	15-20	16	80
2	21-25	1	5
3	>25	3	15

 Table 20: Age of Waste Pickers

4.2.1.2 Sex of waste pickers

From Table 21 and Figure 12, it is clear that 95% of the waste picker working at Gondalawala dumping site are male. Only one female waste picker is working together with husband. It means that mostly the males are working in waste picking activities

Sr. No.	Gender	Number	Percentage
1	Male	19	95
2	Female	1	5

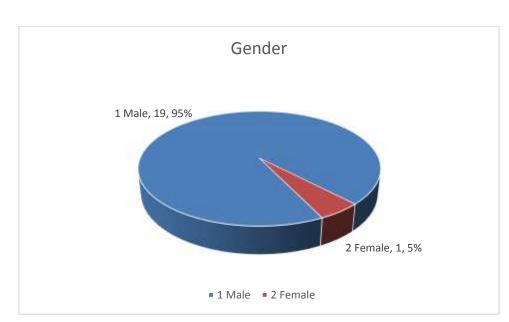


Figure 12: Gender of Waste Pickers

4.2.1.3 Residence of the waste pickers

All the 20 or 100% of the waste pickers reside within Gujranwala city .They travel from their residence to Gondlanwala to recover the recyclables.

4.2.1.4 Distance from residence to workplace (km)

Travelling distance of every waste picker from their residence is within 10 km.

4.2.1.5 No. of dependent family members

Table 22 shows the number of dependent people for waste pickers working at Gondlanwala disposal site. Ten percent (10%) of the waste pickers have 1-5 dependents, 15% have 6-10 dependent people, most of them, 70% or 14 persons have 11-15 dependent people and 5% or 1 person have more than 15 dependent family members.

Sr. No.	No. of Dependent Group	Number	Percentage
1	1 -5	2	10
2	6 -10	3	15
3	11-15	14	70
4	> 15	1	5

Table 22: Number of Dependent Family

4.2.1.6-8 Type of Job (main, sub, former)

Table 23 shows almost all the waste pickers are engaged in waste picking activity from the beginning. Only five waste pickers used to work as an employee in factory, one waste picker used to work as a roti maker and one waste picker worked as a shoe polisher.

Sr. No.	Type of Job	Number	Percentage
1	Main	20	100
2	Sub	0	0
3	Former	4	33

Table 23: Type of Job

4.2.2 ACTIVITY PROFILES

4.2.2.1 Where is your main Area of Activity?

Main area of activity of waste pickers is Gondlanwala disposal site.

4.2.2.2 How many days you work per week?

From the Table 24, seventy percent (70%) of the waste pickers work for 6 days per week. Meanwhile, 25% of them work for 5 days a week and 5% of the waste pickers work for 4 days a week.

Sr. No.	Working days/week	Number	Percentage
1	6	14	70
2	5	5	25
3	4	1	5

Table 24: Weeks per Day

4.2.2.3 How many hours do you work per day?

Table 25 show that the working hours per day of the waste pickers. Fifteen percent (15%) of the waste pickers work for 2-4 hours per day, 45% of the waste pickers work for 5-7 hours per day while 40% of the waste pickers work for 8-10 hours per day.

Table 25: I	Hours p	er Day
-------------	---------	--------

Sr. No.	Working Hours/day	Number	Percentage
1	2 - 4	3	15
2	5 - 7	9	45
3	8 - 10	8	40

4.2.2.4 With whom do you work?

Among the interviewed persons, 13 waste pickers are working alone while 7 are working together with family member or friends as shown in table 26 below.

 Table 26: Working with Whom

Sr. No.	Working with	Number	Percentage
1	Family	8	40
2	Friends	1	5
3	Nobody	11	55

4.2.2.5 How long have you engaged in?

Table 27 shows that 80% of the waste pickers are engaged in this work from past 10 years while 15% were engaged in waste picking activity for more than 10 years. One waste picker was reluctant to share this information.

Sr. No.	Years	Number	Percentage
1	0-10	16	80
2	11-20	3	15
3	No information Provided	1	5

Table 27: Years engaged in waste picking activity

4.2.2.6 What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials to the dealer?

Table 28 and Figure 13 show that only 2 waste pickers can bear the cost of petrol so they use motorbike as transportation mean. Fifty percent (50 %) of the waste picker's use Bicycles, 35% use donkey carts and 5 % use other mean mostly GWMC vehicles to transport the recyclables to dealers.

Sr. No.	Mean of transportation	Number	Percentage
1	Bicycle	10	50
2	Motorbike	2	10
3	Donkey cart	7	35
4	Other	1	5

 Table 28: Transportation mode of Recyclables



Figure 13: Transportation mode of Recyclables

4.2.3 RECYCLABLES

4.2.3.1 Where do you sell the recyclables?

As shown in Table 29, all 20 person or 100 % of the waste pickers sell the recyclables to the dealers or junk shops in the city as their residence locate within the city premises. After collecting the recyclables they sell on their way back to home.

Sr. No.	Place	Number	Percentage
1	In city	20	100
2	Outside City	0	0

Table 29: Selling Place

4.2.3.2 To whom do you sell the recyclables?

Seventy percent (70 %) of the waste pickers sell the recyclables to the dealers whereas 30 % sell to the junkshops depending on the amount of recyclables collected as shown in Table 30.

Sr. No.	Type of shop	Number	Percentage
1	Dealer	14	70
2	Junk shop	6	30

Table 30: Type of Selling Shop

4.2.3.3 How often do you sell the recyclables?

Out of 20, only 3 waste pickers sell the recyclables on weekly basis rest of them sell on daily basis.

4.2.3.4 Recovery Amount and Selling Price

Table 31 shows the total amount of all types of recyclables collected by the waste pickers along with their selling prices. An average recovery amount is estimated as 55 kg/day and an average selling price per waste picker is estimated as 1,264 Rs. /day.

Table 31	: Average Recovery	Amount and Selling	Price per Waste Picker

Sr. No.	Waste Picker	Quantity (kg/day)	Sold Price (Rs/day)
1	WP-1	61	2,510
2	WP-2	93	1,062
3	WP-3	45	815
4	WP-4	20	1,600
5	WP-5	35	675
6	WP-6	12	1,040
7	WP-7	58	1,120
8	WP-8	57	1,400
9	WP-9	50	1,205
10	WP-10	215	2,775
11	WP-11	70	370
12	WP-12	95	2,780
13	WP-13	41	1,142
14	WP-14	25	1,045
15	WP-15	7	790
16	WP-16	15	1,200

17	WP-17	54	416
18	WP-18	38	1,090
19	WP-19	61	1,377
20	WP-20	45	880
	Average	55	1,264

4.2.3.5 How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables?

Table 32 shows the monthly income of 20 waste pickers. The income level ranges from the lowest at 3,000 Rs to the highest at 70,000 Rs. An average income of waste picker is computed at 30,300 Rs per person per month.

Sr. No.	Waste Picker	Income /month (Rs.)
1	WP-1	55,000
2	WP-2	30,000
3	WP-3	25,000
4	WP-4	45,000
5	WP-5	20,000
6	WP-6	32,000
7	WP-7	30,000
8	WP-8	37,000
9	WP-9	3,000
10	WP-10	70,000
11	WP-11	15,000
12	WP-12	37,000
13	WP-13	30,000
14	WP-14	27,000
15	WP-15	20,000
16	WP-16	40,000
17	WP-17	15,000
18	WP-18	30,000
19	WP-19	20,000
20	WP-20	25,000
Av	verage income	30,300

Table 32: Income per month

4.2.4 FINDING

4.2.4.1 Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?

Table 33 and Figure 14 show that 40 % waste pickers found changes in type of recyclables. 60 % found no change in recyclable waste type.

Sr. No.	Changes found	Person	Percentage
1	Yes	8	40
2	No	12	60

Table 33: Changes in Recyclable type

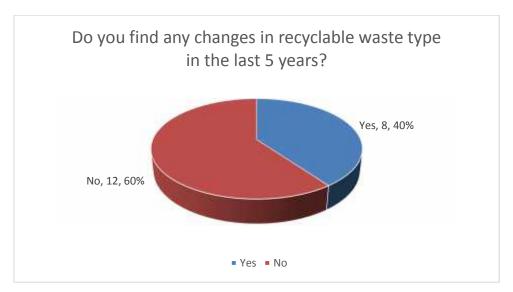


Figure 14: Changes in Recyclable type

4.2.4.2 Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?

Table 34 and Figure 15 show that 40% of waste pickers found changes in the recyclable amount. According to them, the amount of recyclables is less now as most of the recyclables are segregated in the city by households and waste pickers so less recyclables are found at the dumping site. Sixty percent (60 %) of the waste pickers found no change in the amount of recyclables.

 Table 34: Changes in Recyclable Amount

Sr. No.	Changes found	Person	Percentage
1	Yes	8	40
2	No	12	60

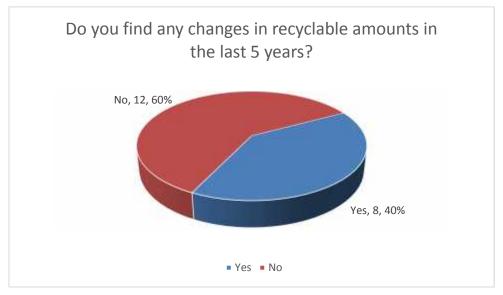


Figure 15: Changes in Recyclable Amount

4.2.4.3 What kind of dangerous wastes you have ever seen?

All waste pickers found dangerous waste i.e., Medical waste from clinics and hospitals.

4.2.4.4 Have you ever got injured?

Among 20 Waste pickers, 19 Waste Pickers got injured due to broken glasses and sometimes from the sharps and syringes.

4.2.5 CONCERNS/PROBLEMS

4.2.5.1 Are there any concerns/problems in your work?

Almost all the waste pickers had no problems and concerns regarding waste picking activities.

4.2.6 FUTURE PROSPECTIVES

4.2.6.1 Will you continue to work as Waste Picker?

Table 35 and Figure 16 show that 65 % of waste pickers want to continue working as waste pickers.35 % don't want to continue working as waste picker.

Sr. No.	Will Continue	Person	Percentage
1	Yes	13	65
2	No	7	35

Table 35: Future Plans as Waste Picker

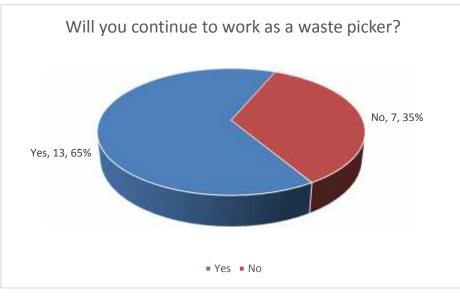


Figure 16: Future Plans as Waste Picker

4.2.6.2 Will you continue to work in this area?

From Table 36 and Figure 17, it is clear that 65 % of waste pickers wants to continue work in the same area because they earn good from waste picking activity.35 % don't want to continue this work because they consider it dirty work.

Sr. No.	Will Continue	Person	Percentage
1	Yes	13	65
2	No	7	35

Table 36: Continuity of work in same Area

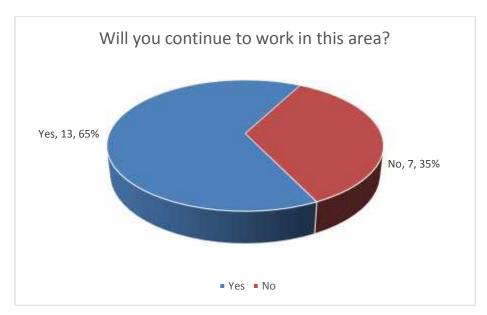


Figure 17: Continuity of work in same Area

4.2.6.3 If you can change your work, what kind of work do you engage in future?

Table 37 shows that 60 % of the waste pickers want to be employee in the factory as they only know the factory work apart from waste picking. One of the waste pickers knows stitching so he wants to be a tailor. Fifteen percent (15 %) wants to do nothing other than waste picking as they aren't literate and don't have any other skill. Five percent (5%) or one waste picker wants to work as metal molder. Five percent (5 %) or one waste picker knows domestic chores so she prefers to work as maid. Five percent (5 %) or one waste picker wants to be a roti maker.

Sr. No.	Kind of work	Person	Percentage
1	Employee at factory	12	60
2	Tailor	1	5
3	Metal molder	1	5
4	Roti Maker	2	10
5	Maid	1	5
6	Nothing	3	15

Table 37: Future Working Area of Interest

5. EVALUATION OF SURVEY RESULTS

The survey data is evaluated for the recovery amount and selling price of recyclables collected by the waste pickers in Gujranwala city and at Gondlanwala disposal site on the basis of sample groups surveyed.

A. Gujranwala Town Areas

Table 38 shows the amount of each recyclable collected per waste picker per day on average, unit price of each recyclable, selling price of each recyclable on average for waste pickers in city. The range of unit price and selling price for each recyclable is evaluated.

Sr. No.	Recyclable	Avg. Sold Quantity (kg/day)	Avg.Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Avg. Sold Amount (Rs/day)	Unit Price Range (Rs/kg)	Sold Amount Range (Rs/day)
1	Cardboard	37	8	253	4 to 10	40 to 1,000
2	Paper (other)	13	8	83	5 to 15	75 to 100
3	Plastic (PET)	13	26	322	20 to 30	125 to 750
4	Plastic (Other)	19	8	306	8 to 30	80 to 1,200
5	Food Waste	10	15	165	10 to 22	75 to 440
6	Glass (Bottles)	24	3	88	2 to 5	8 to 320
7	Metal (Other)	11	44	400	30 to 80	60 to 750
8	Metal (Steel)	3	25	75	25	75
9	Shoes	9	5	55	3 to 15	6 to 180
10	Hair	0.21	3,800	800	3,000 to 4,000	400 to 1,200
11	Bones	10	8	91	5 to 10	25 to 400

Table 38: Evaluated	l data for	[.] Gujranwala	City
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The graph in Figure 18 shows the amount of recyclables collected and their selling prices per day, almost each type of recyclable is segregated in Gujranwala city by the waste pickers. The recyclable easily collected from the waste is cardboard i.e. 37 kg/day per waste picker on average. But the selling amount of hairs is the highest among other type of recyclables i.e. 800 Rs/ day followed by metals at 400 Rs. /.

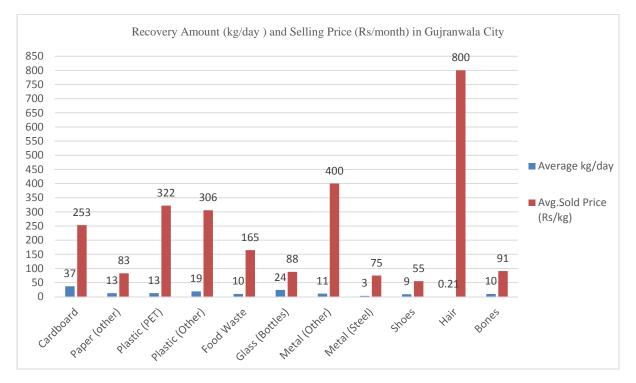


Figure 18: Evaluated Graph for Gujranwala City

B. Gondlanwala Disposal Site

Table 39 shows the amount of each recyclable collected per waste picker per day on average, unit price of each recyclable, selling price of each recyclable on average for waste pickers at Gondalawala Dumping Site. The range of unit price and selling price for each recyclable is evaluated.

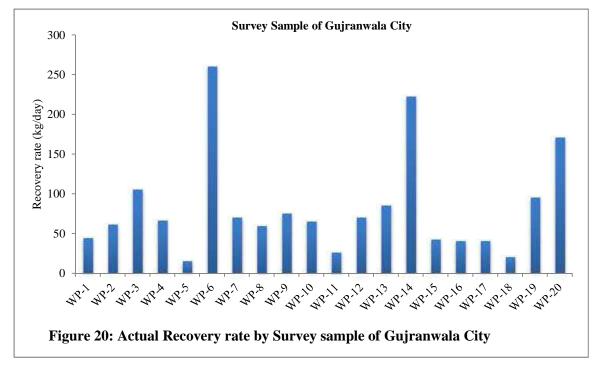
Sr. No.	Recyclable	Avg. Sold Quantity (kg/day)	Avg.Unit price (Rs/kg)	Avg. Sold Amount (Rs/day)	Unit Price Range (Rs/kg)	Sold Amount Range (Rs/day)
1	Cardboard	15	7	105	6 to 7	36 to 175
2	Paper (other)	2	30	60	30	60
3	Plastic (PET)	12	20	239	20 to 22	100 to 540
4	Plastic (Other)	10	16	143	7 to 22	80 to 240
5	Glass (Bottles)	33	3	122	2 to 4	30 to 600
6	Glass (Broken)	29	3.5	98	3 to 4	60 to 200
7	Metal (Other)	1	80	80	80	80
8	Metal (Steel)	2	35	70	35	70
9	Shoes	20	4	83	3 to 7	15 to 200
10	Rubber	6	5	29	3 to 7	15 to 42
11	Hair	0.19	4,000	772	4000	320 to 2,000
12	Bones	11	9	106	5 to 10	20 to 200

Table 39: E	valuated d	ata for (Gondlanwala	Disposal Site
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The graph in Figure 19 shows the amount of recyclables collected in large amount from the waste at Gondlanwala disposal site. Recovered quantity of shoes and glass bottles amount at 53 kg/day and 52 kg/day respectively per waste picker on average. But the selling amount of hairs is the highest among other recyclables i.e. 772 Rs/day followed by.



Figure 19: Evaluation graph for Gondalawala dumping site



The graph in Figure 20 shows the amount of recyclables collected by 20 waste pickers in Town. The maximum recovery amount reach at 250 kg/day per person.

The graph in Figure21 shows the amount of recyclables collected by 20 waste pickers at Gondalawala. The maximum recovery amount reach at 450 kg/day per person.

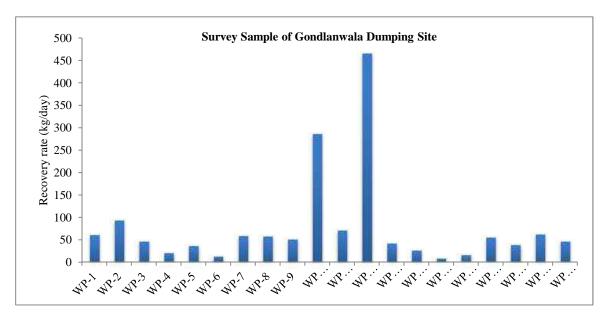


Figure 21: Actual Recovery rate by Survey sample of Gondalawala Dumping Site

From Table 40, the difference in the range of unit price of recyclables is very clear. Waste pickers at Gondalawala are selling recyclables at price higher than the waste pickers in city.

Table 40: Comparison between Survey samples in Gujranwala city and Gondalawala Dumping
Site

Categories of Recyclables	Recovery Amount (kg/day)		Avg. Unit Price (Rs/kg)		Avg. Sold Amount (Rs/day)		Unit Price (Rs/ł		Sold Amount Range (Rs/day)		
Recyclables	GC	GDS	GC	GDS	GC	GDS	GC	GDS	GC	GDS	
Cardboard	37	15	8	7	253	105	4-10	6-7	40-1,000	36-175	
Paper (other)	13	2	8	30	83	60	5-15	30	75-100	60	
Plastic (PET)	13	12	26	20	322	239	20-30	20-22	125-750	100-540	
Plastic (Other)	19	10	8	16	306	143	8-30	7-22	80-1200	80-240	
Glass (Bottles)	24	33	3	3	88	122	2-5	2-4	8-320	30-600	
Glass (Broken)	0	29	0	3.5	0	98	0	3-4	0	60-200	
Metal (Other)	11	1	44	80	400	80	30-80	80	60-750	80	
Metal (Steel)	3	2	25	35	75	70	25	35	75	70	
Shoes	9	20	5	4	55	83	3-15	3-7	6-180	15-200	
Rubber	0	6	0	5	0	29	0	3-7	0	15-42	
Hair	0.21	0.19	3,800	4,000	800	772	3,000-4,000	4000	400-1,200	320-2,000	
Bones	10	11	8	9	91	106	5-10	5-10	25-400	20-200	
Food Waste	10	0	15	0	165	0	10 to 22	0	75-440	0	
Total	149.21	141.19			2638	1907					

The graph in Figure 22 indicates that cardboard, paper (others), plastic (PET and other), Metal (steel and others) and hair are recovered more in the town area as compared to that recyclables in Gondlanwala disposal site. Waste pickers working in town area do not segregate rubber and broken glasses while food waste is segregated or recovered only by the waste pickers in town area.

Recovery amount of glass bottles, shoes and bones in Gondlanwala disposal site is more as compared to that recyclables in town area, while rubber and broken glass are recovered only in the disposal site. None of the disposal site waste picker is involved in food waste recovery.

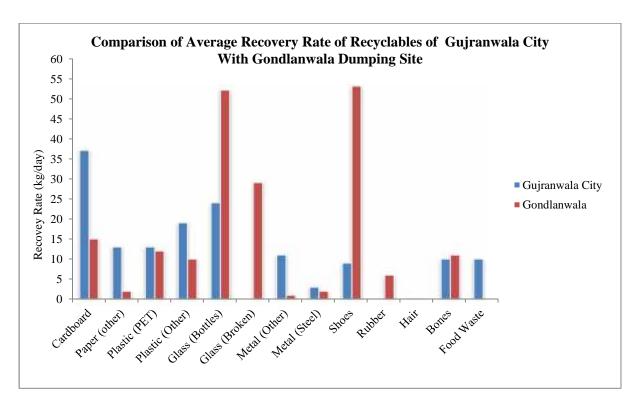


Figure 22: Comparison of Average Recovery Rate of Recyclables of Gujranwala City with Gondalawala Dumping Site

6. CONCLUSIONS

The survey was conducted for the groups of waste pickers working in town area and in the Gondlanwala disposal site by focusing on their involvement in recovery activities revealed their notable role played in waste management.

In both areas, the majority of the waste pickers engage in resource recovery are young people in the age between 15 and 25 years old. Dependency of family ranges between 1 and 15.

Major type of recyclables found in both areas are:

- Recovery amount of Cardboard in Gujranwala City (37 kg/day/person) > Gondalawala Disposal Site (15 kg/day/person)
- Recovery amount of Paper in Gujranwala City (13 kg/day/person) > Gondalawala Disposal Site (2 kg/day/person)
- Recovery amount of Plastic (PET and other) in Gujranwala City (32 kg/day/person) > Gondalawala Disposal site (22 kg/day/person)
- Recovery amount of Glass in Gujranwala City (24 kg/day/person) < Gondalawala Disposal Site (33 kg/day/person)
- Recovery amount of Shoes in Gujranwala City (9 kg/day/person) < Gondalawala Disposal site (20 kg/day/person)
- Recovery amount of Hair in Gujranwala City (0.21 kg/day/person) > Gondalawala Disposal Site (0.19 kg/day/person)

 Recovery amount of Bones in Gujranwala City (10 kg/day/person) < Gondalawala Disposal Site (19 kg/day/person)

Average selling price by 20 waste pickers in Gujranwala city is 1084 Rs/day which is less than average selling price by 20 waste pickers at Gondalawala Disposal site i.e. 1264 kg/day. Average Recovery amount per waste picker in city is 82 kg/day whereas at Gondalawala Disposal Site recovery amount per waste picker is 55 kg/day. Monthly income of waste pickers at Gondalawala Disposal Site is 30,000 Rs/month which is almost same as that of the waste pickers in the city i.e. 29,500 Rs/month.

Waste pickers play an important role in collection of resource materials from the discarded waste and add the value for recycling and reuse in the society. Several thousands of people are engaged in waste linked business throughout the city and elsewhere. The survey showed that the majority of the households discarded hazardous wastes together with other wastes. Those hazardous wastes are corrosive, toxic, ignitable or reactive items that encounter the risks or injury or poisoning particularly to children and people who sort the waste. The waste pickers never wear protective gear for avoiding themselves from injuries or sickness.

7. RECOMMENDATIONS

The results of this survey revealed that the recovery of resource materials in waste is carried out actively by the involvement of waste pickers, junk shops and dealer. Adding the resource materials recovered directly from the large waste generators to the dealers or to the factories, the recovery amount in the current recycling market in Gujranwala is estimated more than 70 ton/day. The amount recovered by them is contributing in waste diversion or reduction of landfill amount in addition to the material recycling. In order to strengthen further the recycling activities through involvement especially of the waste pickers and other stakeholders, the following measures are recommended as a result of the waste picker survey.

- GWMC or CDGG shall register the waste pickers or the group leaders involved in resource recovery work in addition to the registration of junk shops and dealers in compliance with The Punjab Waste Management Act and the relevant laws and regulations.
- Establishment of a liaison council among the stakeholders including waste pickers, junk shops, dealers, factories, GWMC, CDGG, etc. to exchange the opinions for the benefits of further development of resource recovery activities.
- Support and assistance by the GWMC and/or CDGG to the waste pickers and the minorities such as Afghan refugees for improvement of their health risks and living conditions towards a holistic approach for upgrading the municipal solid waste management in Gujranwala through involvement of professional resource recovery workers,
- Introduction of separate collection of domestic hazardous waste by GWMC and a through separate collection and disposal of hospital waste and industrial hazardous waste under the responsibility of the waste generators to avoid mixing of those hazardous waste into municipal waste collection, and
- Provision of support and assistance to the waste pickers at Gondlanwala disposal site. They disturb the landfill operation work from time to time but prohibiting them from waste picking will not solve the problem. Since the resource recovery work is their only mean to earn a living. GWMC should provide alternates opportunities for them to earn a living if GWMC will ban them from entering to the landfill site.

SURVEY DATA (WASTE PICKERS AT GONDALAWALA DISPOSAL SITE)

AF	PE	END	DIX I
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Date		W	/aste picker 1 3/12/2014	l		aste picker	2	W	aste picker 3/12/2014	3	
Date Survey	10 r	Та	3/12/2014 nweer Ahma	d		3/12/2014 weer Ahm	ad	Tanweer Ahmad			
	led by					slam and A			slam and A		
	-	Hina Asla	m and Arkha	m Wahid	Wahid			Wahid			
1	General Information		10]	10			17		
1.1	Age Sex		18 Male			19 Male			17 Male		
1.3	Address (UC #)	S	Shaheenabad		Z	ahid Colon	v	Shah	eenabad UC	2#8	
1.4	Distance from your house to the working		7		8				7		
	place (km)					-					
1.5	Number of dependent family		15			15			8		
1.6	Main job	1	Waste Picker			Vaste Picke		V	Vaste picker		
1.7 1.8	Sub job Former job		Sales man Roti maker			ocks Seller			Nothing Nothing		
2	Activity profiles		KOU IIIAKEI		Empic	byee in a ra	ctory		Nothing		
					Gonda	lawala and	Kacha	-			
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	(Gondalawala			Fattomand		C	Gondalawala	L	
2.2	How many days do you work per week?	5			6			5			
2.3	How many hours do you work per		8			6			9		
2.4	day?(hours) With whom do you work?		Brother			No Body			No Body		
2.4	How long have you engaged in (years)?		10			10 10			2.		
	What is the mode of transporting the	-						-	-		
2.6	recyclable materials to the dealer?		Donkey Cart			Bicycle			Donkey Cart		
3	Recyclables							r			
0.1	From where do you collect the	C 1	1 1 10		G 11	1 1	a				
3.1	recyclables? (Container, street, household, etc.)	Gonda	lawala and S	treets	Gondal	awala and S	Streets	C	Gondalawala	L	
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?	Dhullay Bazar UC # 61		Dhullay Bazar UC # 61			Shaheenabad UC # 8				
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?	Dianay Dazar OC # 01 Dealer		Junk Shop			Dealer				
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily			Daily			Daily		
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		1	1	1	I	1	[
	D 111	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	
	Recyclables	Amt. (kg/day)	Price (Rs/kg)	Price Rs/day)	Amt. (kg/day)	Price (Rs/kg)	Price Rs/day)	Amt. (kg/day)	Price (Rs/kg)	Price Rs/day	
	Cardboard	(Kg/uay)	(K5/Kg)	K5/uay)	(kg/uay) 10	(Ks/kg) 6	60	(kg/uay)	(INS/Kg)	K5/ua	
	Paper (Other)				10	0	00				
	Plastic (PET)	10	22	220	5	20	100	10	20	200	
	Plastic (Other)	5	22	110	12	20	240	5	20	100	
	Food waste	10		10							
	Glass (Bottles) Glass (Broken)	10 35	4	40	50	4	200	20	3	60	
	Metal (Copper)		4	140		4	200	20	5	00	
	Metal (Brass)										
	Metal (Aluminium)										
	Metal (Steel)										
	Metal (Other)										
	Rubber					7	40	~	2	1.5	
	Shoes Leather				6	7	42	5	3	15	
	Hair	0.5	4000	2000	0.08	4000	320	0.1	4000	400	
	Bones				10	10	100	5	8	40	
	How much do you earn per month from	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.	
3.6	selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave.,		55,000			30,000			25,000		
4	Max)		,		<u></u>	,			,		
4	Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable]						
4.1	waste type in the last 5 years?		No			No			No		
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable		No			Yes			No		
+. ∠	amounts in the last 5 years?		INU			105			INU		
4.3	What kind of dangerous wastes have you	Ν	Iedical Waste	e	Μ	edical Was	te	М	edical Wast	e	
4.4	ever seen? Have you ever get injured?		Yes			Yes			Yes		
4.4	Concerns / Problems		105		<u> </u>	105		<u> </u>	105		
5	Are there any concerns / problems in		Ŋ			N7			Ŋ		
- -			No			No			No		
5.1	your work?				-						
5.1 6	Futures										
	Futures Will you continue to work as a waste		No			Yes			Yes		
6 6.1	Futures Will you continue to work as a waste picker?										
6	Futures Will you continue to work as a waste		No No Roti Making			Yes Yes byee in a Fa			Yes Yes Roti Maker		

SURVEY DATA (WASTE PICKERS AT GONDALAWALA DISPOSAL SITE)

_		W	aste picker	4	W	aste picker	5	V	Vaste picker	6	
Date Surve		Ta	3/12/2014 nweer Ahma	d	Та	3/12/2014	d	3/12/2014 Tanweer Ahmad Hina Aslam and Arkham Wahid			
	eyor rded by					nweer Ahma					
Reco	-	Hina Asla	m and Arkha	um Wahid	Hina Asla	m and Arkha	m Wahid				
1	General Information		22			16			16		
1.1	Age		22			16			16		
1.2	Sex	DI	Male	<u></u>	<u> </u>	Male	11.0	C1 1	Male	7 11 0	
1.3	Address (UC #)	Dn	ullay UC # 0	50	Shaheenabad UC # 8			Shai	heenabad UG	2#8	
1.4	Distance from your house to the working place (km)		5			7			7		
1.5	Number of dependent family		5			12			20		
1.6	Main job	I	Waste picker		V	Waste picker		,	Waste picke	r	
1.7	Sub job		Nothing			Nothing			Labour	-	
1.8	Former job		Nothing			Nothing			Labour		
2	Activity profiles		U			Ŭ		I			
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	(Gondlanwala		(Gondlanwala		(Gondlanwal	a	
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		6			4			6		
2.3	How many hours do you work per		7			7-Jun			4		
	day?(hours)										
2.4	With whom do you work?		No Body			No Body			No Body		
2.5	How long have you engaged in (years)?		8			4			4		
2.6	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials to the dealer?	I	Donkey Cart			Bicycle			Bicycle		
3	Recyclables										
5	From where do you collect the										
3.1	recyclables? (Container, street,	(Gondlanwala		(Gondlanwala			Gondlanwal	a	
0.1	household, etc.)		Jondian			Jondian		Gondianwala			
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?	Dh	ullay UC # (51	Shaheenabad UC # 8 Dealer			Shaheenabad UC # 8			
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?		Junk Shop					Dealer			
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily			Daily		Daily			
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table										
		Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	
	Recyclables	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price	
		(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/kg)	
	Cardboard										
	Paper (Other)										
	Plastic (PET)	20	20	400	10	20	200	12	20	240	
	Plastic (Other)	-									
	Food waste										
	Glass (Bottles)										
	Glass (Broken)				25	3	75				
	Metal (Copper)										
	Metal (Brass)										
	Metal (Aluminium)										
	Metal (Steel)										
	Metal (Other)										
	Rubber										
	Shoes										
								i l	1		
	Leather Hair	0.2	4000	1200	0.1	4000	400	0.2	4000	000	
	Hair	0.3	4000	1200	0.1	4000	400	0.2	4000	800	
	Hair Bones										
3.6	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from	0.3 Min.	Ave.	1200 Max.	0.1 Min.	Ave.	400 Max.	0.2 Min.	Ave.	800 Max.	
3.6	Hair Bones										
3.6 4	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave.,		Ave.			Ave.			Ave.		
4	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)		Ave. 45,000			Ave. 20,000			Ave. 32,000		
4	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		Ave.			Ave.			Ave.		
4 4.1	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable		Ave. 45,000 Yes			Ave. 20,000 No			Ave. 32,000 No		
4 4.1	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?		Ave. 45,000			Ave. 20,000			Ave. 32,000		
4 4.1 4.2	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes Iedical Wast	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured?	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes Iedical Wast	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes Iedical Wast	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work?	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes Iedical Wast Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Waste Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No Medical Was Yes	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 6	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes Iedical Wast Yes No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Waste Yes No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No Medical Was Yes No	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 5.1	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes Iedical Wast Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Waste Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No Medical Was Yes	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 6	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste picker?	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes Iedical Wast Yes No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Waste Yes No Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No Medical Was Yes No Yes	Max.	
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 6	Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste	Min.	Ave. 45,000 Yes Yes Iedical Wast Yes No	e	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Waste Yes No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 32,000 No No Medical Was Yes No	te	

SURVEY DATA (WASTE PICKERS AT GONDALAWALA DISPOSAL SITE)

Data		W	aste picker / 3/12/2014	7	V	Vaste picker 3/12/2014	8	V	Vaste picker 3/12/2014	9	
Date Surv	eyor	Ta	3/12/2014 nweer Ahma	nd	Та	3/12/2014 nweer Ahm	ad	Tanweer Ahmad			
	rded by	Hina Aslar	n and Arkha	um Wahid	Hina Asla	m and Arkh	am Wahid	Hina Aslam and Arkham Wahid			
1	General Information										
1.1	Age		17			18 Male		18			
1.2 1.3	Sex Address (UC #)	Shah	Male	# 0	Shak	Male neenabad UC	~ # Q	Shal	Male neenabad U	7 # 9	
	Distance from your house to the working	Shaheenabad UC # 8		Shar		~ # 0	Silai		. # 0		
1.4	place (km)		7			7			7		
1.5	Number of dependent family		13			12			13		
1.6	Main job	V	Vaste picker			Waste picker	r		Waste picke	r	
1.7	Sub job		Nothing			Nothing		5	Nothing		
1.8 2	Former job Activity profiles	v	vaste Picker			Waste picker	r	Employ	vee at lathe r	nachine	
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	(Gondlanwala		(Gondlanwala	1	(Gondlanwala	1	
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		5			5			6		
2.3	How many hours do you work per		8			4			5		
	day?(hours)										
2.4	With whom do you work?		No Body			No Body			No Body		
2.5	How long have you engaged in (years)? What is the mode of transporting the		8			8			2.5		
2.6	recyclable materials to the dealer?		Bicycle			Bicycle			Bicycle		
3	Recyclables	1			1			L			
3.1	From where do you collect the recyclables? (Container, street, household, etc.)	Gondlanwala			Gondlanwala	a	Gondlanwala				
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?	Shah	eenabad UC	# 8	Shaheenabad UC # 8			Shaheenabad UC # 8			
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?		Dealer		Junk Shop			Dealer			
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily			Daily			Daily		
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		1		1		Т				
	Recyclables	Recov. Amt. (kg/day)	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sold Price Rs/day	Recov. Amt. (kg/day)	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sold Price Rs/day)	Recov. Amt. (kg/day	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sold Price Rs/day	
	Cardboard			,				/			
	Paper (Other)										
	Plastic (PET)	18	20	360	27	20	540				
	Plastic (Other)							10	20	200	
	Food waste Glass (Bottles)	10	4	40	30	2	60	10	3	30	
	Glass (Broken)	30	4	120	50	2	00	25	3	75	
	Metal (Copper)	20		120				20	5		
	Metal (Brass)										
	Metal (Aluminium)										
	Metal (Steel)										
	Metal (Other) Rubber							1	80	80	
	Shoes										
	Leather										
	Hair	0.15	4000	600	0.2	4000	800	0.2	4000	800	
	Bones							4	5	20	
3.6	How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)	Min.	Ave. 30,000	Max.	Min.	Ave. 37,000	Max.	Min.	Ave. 33,000	Max.	
4 4.1	Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		Yes			No	<u>.</u>		No		
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?		Yes			yes			No		
4.3	What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?	М	edical Wast	e	Ν	Iedical Wast	te	Ν	Iedical Was	te	
4.4	Have you ever get injured?		Yes			Yes			Yes		
5.1	Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work?		No			No	<u>.</u>		No		
6	Futures Will you continue to work as a waste		N			N		·	N7		
6.1	picker?		No			No			No		
6.2	Will you continue to work in this area?		No			No			No		
	If you can change your work, what kind	No		No Employee in a Factory			Tailor				

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А	۲	Р	CI	N	υ	17	Λ.	L

Date Surveyor			ste picker 1 3/12/2014	10		ste picker 1 3/12/2014	1	Waste picker 12 3/12/2014				
	or		weer Ahm	ad		weer Ahma	ad		weer Ahma	ıd		
	led by	Hina A	slam and A Wahid	rkham	Hina As	lam and A Wahid	rkham	Hina As	slam and Aı Wahid	kham		
1	General Information		20			20		1	10			
1.1	Age Sex		20 Male			30 Male			19 Male			
1.2 1.3	Address (UC #)	Dha		60	Alam	Thowk UC	# 10	Alam	Chowk UC	# 10		
1.5	Distance from your house to the working	Dn	ullay UC #	00	Alam	LNOWK UC	# 48	Alam	Chowk UC	# 48		
1.4	place (km)		5			7			7			
1.5	Number of dependent family		13			12			12			
1.6	Main job	W	aste picker	r		aste picker			aste picker			
1.7	Sub job		Nothing			Nothing			Nothing			
1.8	Former job	Emp	loyee in fac	tory		Nothing		W	aste Picker			
2	Activity profiles		11 1			11 1			11 1			
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	6	ondlanwala	1	G	ondlanwala	l	G	ondlanwala			
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		6			6			6			
2.3	How many hours do you work per day?(hours)		8			8			8			
2.4	With whom do you work?		2			No Body			3 persons			
2.5	How long have you engaged in (years)?		15			-			8			
2.6	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials to the dealer?	E	Oonkey Cart	t	D	onkey Cart		Ν	Iotor Bike			
3	Recyclables											
2 1	From where do you collect the		ondian1	,	<u> </u>	andlan1		Gondlanwala				
3.1	recyclables? (Container, street, household, etc.)	G	ondlanwala	i	Go	ondlanwala	L	Gondlanwala				
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?	Dhi	ullay UC #	60	Alam (Chowk UC	Alam Chowk UC #		# 48			
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?	Diff	Dealer	00		unk Shop		7 Hulli	Dealer	11 10		
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily		5	Daily			Weekly			
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		Dully			Dully		<u>I</u>	weekiy			
5.5	Recovery rimount and beining rifee table	_				Unit	Sold	_		Sol		
	5 111	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Price	Price	Recov.	Unit	Pric		
	<u>Recyclables</u>	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	(Rs/kg	Rs/day	Amt.	Price	Rs/d		
		(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)))	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg))		
	Cardboard	25	7	175	20	7	140	25	6	150		
	Paper (Other)	40	25	1000								
	Plastic (PET)							10	35	350		
	Plastic (Other)				20	7	140	10	8	80		
	Food waste											
	Glass (Bottles)	100	4	400				33	4	132		
	Glass (Broken)				30	3	90					
	Metal (Copper)											
	Metal (Brass)											
	Metal (Aluminium)											
	Metal (Steel)											
	Metal (Other)											
	Rubber											
	Shoes	50	4	200				33	4	132		
	Leather		10.7.7	-					10.7.7			
	Hair	0.2	4000	800				0.1	4000	400		
	Bones	20	10	200				20	10	200		
8.6	How much do you earn per month from	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000	Ma		
	selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)		70,000			15,000			37,000			
4	Findings							[
4.1	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		Yes			Yes			Yes			
			Yes			Yes			Yes			
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable											
	amounts in the last 5 years?		1. 1.337			1. 1 337						
4.3	amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?	М	edical Wast	te	Me	dical Wast	e	Me	ver ver	e		
4.2 4.3 4.4 5	amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you	M	edical Wast Yes	te	Ме	edical Wast	e	Me	edical Wast Yes			
4.3 4.4 5	amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your	M		te	Me		e					
4.3 4.4	amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems	M	Yes	te	Me	No	e		Yes			
4.3 4.4 5 5.1	amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste	M	Yes	ie	Me	No	e		Yes			
4.4 5 5.1 6	amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures	M	Yes		Me	No No	e		Yes			

APPENDIX I

										PPEINL
		Wa	ste picker 1	13		ste picker 1	4	W	aste picker	15
Date		T	3/12/2014	- 1		3/12/2014 weer Ahma	. 1	Τ-	3/12/2014 nweer Ahm	- 4
Surve	yor rded by		weer Ahm							
		Hina Aslar	n and Arkha	am Wahid	Hina Aslan	n and Arkha	am Wahid	Hina Aslaı	m and Arkh	am Wahi
1 1.1	General Information Age		16			17			15	
1.1	Sex		Male			Male			Male	
1.3	Address (UC #)	Shah	eenabad UC	C # 8	Shah	eenabad UC	2 # 8	Shah	eenabad UC	C # 8
1.4	Distance from your house to the working		7			7			7	
	place (km)		-			-			-	
1.5 1.6	Number of dependent family Main job	v	7 Vaste picker		W	4 Vaste picker		T	12 Waste picker	
1.0	Sub job	v	Nothing		V	Nothing			Nothing	ľ
1.8	Former job	v	Vaste picker	•		Nothing			Nothing	
2	Activity profiles								0	
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	G	ondalanwal	a	G	ondlanwala	l	(Gondlanwala	a
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		6			6			5	
2.3	How many hours do you work per day?(hours)		6			3			6	
2.4	With whom do you work?		No Body			2 persons			Brother	
2.5	How long have you engaged in (years)?		4			3			3	
2.6	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials to the dealer?		Bicycle			Bicycle		Tractor	Trolley of C	GWMC
3	Recyclables		-							
-	From where do you collect the recyclables?	~								
3.1	(Container, street, household, etc.)	G	ondalanwal	a	G	ondlanwala	L	(Gondlanwala	a
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?	Shaheenab	ad, Bhatti C	howk UC	Shah	eenabad UC	2 # 8	Shah	eenabad UC	C # 8
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?		# 8 Dealer			Dealer			Dealer	
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily			Daily			Daily	
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		Dully			Dully			Dully	
	need of y random and beining rando and	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold
	Recyclables	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price
		(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/da
	Cardboard	6	7	42						
	Paper (Other) Plastic (PET)	10	20	200	10	20	200	7	20	140
	Plastic (Other)	10	20	200	10	20	200	/	20	140
	Food waste									
	Glass (Bottles)	25	4	100	15	3	45			
	Glass (Broken)									
	Metal (Copper)									
	Metal (Brass)									
	Metal (Aluminium)									
	Metal (Aluminium) Metal (Steel)									
	Metal (Aluminium) Metal (Steel) Metal (Other)									
	Metal (Steel)									
	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes									
	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather	0.2	4000	200	0.2	4000	800	0.15	4000	600
	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair	0.2	4000	800	0.2	4000	800	0.15	4000	600
	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones	0.2 Min.								
3.6	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)		4000 Ave. 30,000	800 Max.	0.2 Min.	4000 Ave. 27,000	800 Max.	0.15 Min.	4000 4ve. 20,000	
3.6 4	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings		Ave.			Ave.			Ave.	
4	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable		Ave.			Ave.			Ave.	
4	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		Ave. 30,000			Ave. 27,000			Ave. 20,000	
4 4.1	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable		Ave. 30,000			Ave. 27,000			Ave. 20,000	
4 4.1 4.2	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you	Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No	Max
4 4.1 4.2 4.3	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?	Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No edical Wast	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No edical Wast	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No	Max
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured?	Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No	Max
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems	Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No edical Wast Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No edical Wast Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Wass Yes	Max
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured?	Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No edical Wast	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No edical Wast	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No	Max
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your	Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No edical Wast Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No edical Wast Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Wass Yes	Max
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 6	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste	Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No edical Wast Yes No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No edical Wast Yes No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Wast Yes No	Max
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 5.1 6 6.1	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste picker?	Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No edical Wast Yes No Yes	Max.	Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No edical Wast Yes No No	Max.	Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Wass Yes No Yes	
4.1 4.2 4.3 <u>4.4</u> 5 5.1	Metal (Steel) Metal (Other) Rubber Shoes Leather Hair Bones How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max) Findings Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste	Min. Min.	Ave. 30,000 No No edical Wast Yes No	Max.	Min. Min.	Ave. 27,000 No No edical Wast Yes No	Max.	Min. Min.	Ave. 20,000 No No Iedical Wast Yes No	Max.

		W	aste picker	16		ste picker 1	7	W	aste picker	18		
Date		F	3/12/2014	1		3/12/2014	1	т	3/12/2014 nweer Ahm	1		
Surve Recor	rded by		nweer Ahm			weer Ahma						
		Hina Aslar	n and Arkh	am Wahid	Hina Aslam	and Arkha	m Wahid	Hina Aslai	n and Arkh	am Wahi		
1	General Information		10			10			22			
1.1 1.2	Age	-	18 Mala			18			32			
1.2	Sex		Male			Male		Character Ch	Female	1 1. I I		
1.3	Address (UC #)	Shah	Shaheenabad UC # 8 Alam Chowk UC # 48				# 48	Gnoray Sn	ah, Alam C # 48	nowk UC		
1.4	Distance from your house to the		7			7			8			
15	working place (km)		10			8			10			
1.5	Number of dependent family		12			-			12			
1.6	Main job	· ·	Vaste picker	ſ	w	aste picker		`	Vaste picke	r		
1.7	Sub job		Nothing		F 1	Nothing			Nothing			
1.8	Former job		Nothing		Empl	oyee in fact	ory		Nothing			
2 2.1	Activity profiles		·		C	ondlanwala		Cand	11	1 -: 4		
	Where is your main area of activity?		Gondlanwala	1	0			Gond	lanwala and	I City		
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		6			6			6			
2.3	How many hours do you work per		7			7			8			
2.4	day?(hours) With whom do you work?		No Body			No Body		T T	band and K	ide		
2.4 2.5	How long have you engaged in (years)?		No Body 10			No Body 3		Hus	20	aus		
2.0	What is the mode of transporting the		10			3			20			
2.6	recyclable materials to the dealer?		Bicycle		D	onkey Cart		Ι	Oonkey Car	t		
3	Recyclables				<u> </u>							
3	From where do you collect the											
3.1	recyclables? (Container, street,	C	ondlanwala		G	ondlanwala		Gondlanwala				
5.1	household, etc.)	C	ondianwala	1	G	ondianwaia	Gondianwaia		a			
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?	Shah	eenabad UC	۳ # ۵	Dhulla	y Bazar UC	Alam Chowk UC # 4 Junk Shop		' # <u>18</u>			
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?	Shan	Dealer	5 π 0	Ditulia	Dealer			ν π 4 0			
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily			Weekly			Daily			
3.4 3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		Daily			WEEKIY			Dany			
	Recovery Amount and Seming Thee table	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold		
	Recyclables	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price		
	Kecyclables	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day		
	Cardboard	(Kg/udy)	(IX3/Kg)	(KS/Udy)	(kg/uay) 6	(K 3/Kg) 6	36	(Kg/day) 10	(K 3/Kg) 7	70		
	Paper (Other)				0	0	50	10	/	70		
	Plastic (PET)	15	20	300	6	20	120	8	20	160		
	Plastic (Other)	15	20	500	12	10	120	0	20	100		
	Food waste				12	10	120					
	Glass (Bottles)				20	3	60	20	3	60		
	Glass (Broken)				20	5	00	20	5	00		
	Metal (Copper)											
	Metal (Brass)											
	Metal (Aluminium)											
	Metal (Atuminum)											
	Metal (Other)	-										
	Rubber	-										
	Shoes	-										
	Leather											
	Hair	0.3	4000	1200				0.2	4000	800		
	Bones	0.5	4000	1200	10	8	80	0.2	+000	800		
	How much do you earn per month from	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	o Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.		
8.6	selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave.,			141aA.			141aA.			Ivian.		
.0	Max)		40,000			15,000			30,000			
4	Findings		<u> </u>	1	L	l	<u> </u>		<u> </u>			
	Do you find any changes in recyclable	Yes				No			Yes			
	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		res						• -			
4.1	waste type in the last 5 years?				No			No			Yes	
4.1	waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable		Yes			No		105				
4.1 4.2	waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?		Yes									
.1 .2	waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have	М		e	Me	No edical Wast	e	М	edical Was	te		
4.1 4.2 4.3	waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?	М	Yes edical Wast	e	Me	edical Wast	e	М		te		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	waste type in the last 5 years?Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?Have you ever get injured?	M	Yes	e	Me		8	М	edical Was Yes	te		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5	 waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems 	M	Yes edical Wast Yes	e	Me	edical Wast Yes	e	М	Yes	te		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5	 waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in 	M	Yes edical Wast	e	Me	edical Wast	2	M		te		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 5.1	 waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? 	M	Yes edical Wast Yes	e	Me	edical Wast Yes	e	M	Yes	te		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5.1 6	waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures	M	Yes edical Wast Yes No	e	Me	edical Wast Yes No	2	M	Yes No	te		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 5.1	waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste	M	Yes edical Wast Yes	ie	Me	edical Wast Yes	e	M	Yes	te		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5 5.1 6 5.1	waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste picker?	M	Yes edical Wast Yes No Yes	ie		edical Wast Yes No Yes	e 	M	Yes No Yes	te		
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 5.1 6	waste type in the last 5 years? Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen? Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures Will you continue to work as a waste		Yes edical Wast Yes No			edical Wast Yes No		M	Yes No	te		

APPENDIX I

-			Waste picker			Waste picker 20)			
Date	-		3/12/2014			3/12/2014				
Survey			Tanweer Ahı	nad		Fanweer Ahma	d			
Record	led by	Hina As	slam and Ark	ham Wahid	Hina As	lam and Arkha	n Wahid			
1	General Information				1					
1.1	Age		28			15				
1.2	Sex		Male			Male				
1.3	Address (UC #)	Aw	an Chowk U	C # 38	I	Dhullay UC # 6	1			
1.4	Distance from your house to the working place (km)		8			5				
1.5	Number of dependent family		15			15				
1.6	Main job		Waste pick	er		Waste picker				
1.7	Sub job		Nothing			Nothing				
1.8	Former job		Shoe polish	er	Nothing					
2	Activity profiles			-						
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?		Gondlanwa	la	Gondlanwala					
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		6		<u> </u>					
2.3	How many hours do you work per day?(hours)		6							
2.4	With whom do you work?		3 Brothers	5		No Body				
2.5	How long have you engaged in (years)?		15		5					
2.6	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials		Motor Cyc	le		Bicycle				
3	to the dealer? Recyclables From where do you collect the recyclables? (Container, street, household, etc.) Where do you sell the recyclables? To whom do you sell the recyclables? How often do you sell the recyclables? Recovery Amount and Selling Price table				1					
3.1			Gondlanwa	ıla		Gondlanwala				
			****		-					
3.2			Khiali Tow		1	Dhullay UC # 6	l			
3.3			Junk Shop)		Dealer				
3.4			Weekly			Daily				
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table			1	-	7				
		Recov.	Unit	Sold Price	Recov.	Unit Price	Sold Pric			
	Recyclables	Amt.	Price	Rs/day)	Amt.	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)			
		(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)		(kg/day)	(
	Cardboard	21	8	168			-			
	Paper (Other)	2	30	60						
	Plastic (PET)				10	20	200			
	Plastic (Other)	15	13	195	5	20	100			
	Food waste									
	Glass (Bottles)				20	4	80			
	Glass (Broken)	15	4	60						
	Metal (Copper)									
	Metal (Brass)									
	Metal (Aluminium)									
	Metal (Steel)	2	35	70						
	Metal (Other)									
	Rubber									
	Shoes	6	4	24						
	Leather									
	Hair	0.2	4000	800	0.1	4000	400			
	Bones				10	10	100			
20	How much do you earn per month from selling the	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.			
3.6	recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)		20,000			25,000				
4	Findings			J						
	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the									
4.1	last 5 years?		Yes			No				
4.0	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last		17		ĺ	ЪT				
4.2	5 years?		Yes			No				
4.3	What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?		Medical Wa	ste		Medical Waste				
4.4	Have you ever get injured?		Yes			Yes				
5	Concerns / Problems				I.					
5.1	Are there any concerns / problems in your work?		No			No				
6	Futures		110		I					
6.1	Will you continue to work as a waste picker?		Yes			Yes				
6.2	Will you continue to work as a waste picker : Will you continue to work in this area?		Yes			Yes				
0.2	If you can change your work, what kind of work do you		105			200				
	II you can change your work, what kind of work do you		ployee in a F	7		Nothing				

			aste picker	1		aste picker	2	Waste picker 3				
Date			2/12/2014	1		2/12/2014	1		2/12/2014			
Surve	*		nweer Ahm slam and A			weer Ahma			anweer Ahn Aslam and A			
Recor	ded by	Tima A	Wahid	IKIIAIII	Hina Aslan	n and Arkha	am Wahid	11111/1	Wahid	TIKIIAIII		
Coord	linates :	N 32° 10'			N 32° 08' 58			N32° 09'				
		E 074° 09	' 49.3"		E 074° 09' 3	8.5"		E074° 11	' 38.8"			
1 1.1	General Information Age]	28			25			25			
1.1	Sex		Male			Male			Male			
1.3	Address (UC #)	Bag	hwala,UC	# 62	Mubara	ak shah,UC	# 46		UC # 1			
1.4	Distance from your house to the working place (km)	Dug	1		intuoure	1.5			0.5			
1.5	Number of dependent family		6			14			2			
1.6	Main job	V	Waste picke	r	W	aste picker		V	Vaste picke	rs		
1.7	Sub job		_			-			-			
1.8	Former job		-			-			-			
2	Activity profiles	1										
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	Bag	hwala,UC i	# 62	Mubarak	Colony, U	C # 46	Kash	mir Town,U	JC # 1		
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		6			7			6			
2.3	How many hours do you work per day?(hours) With whom do you work?		8 Nobody						6 Nahadu			
2.4 2.5	How long have you engaged in?		Nobody 13			Nobody 14			Nobody 5			
	How many people engage in waste picking in your	1	-						-			
2.6	working area?(for town waste pickers)		No Idea			4			No idea			
2.7	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable	1	Bicycle		Motorcycle			Bicycle				
	materials to the dealer?		ысусте		N	notorcycle			Бісусіе			
3	Recyclables				1			1				
3.1	From where do you collect the recyclables?		Households	3	Was	te Filled Pl	ots		Street			
	(Container, street, household, etc.)							Chamra Market, UC #				
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?		Not fix		J1	Jinnah Road		Cham				
3.3 3.4	To whom do you sell the recyclables? How often do you sell the recyclables?		Junk Shop Daily			Dealer Monthly			Junk Shop Daily			
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		Dally			wonuny		Daily				
5.5	Recovery Amount and Senning Thee date	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold		
	Recyclables	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price		
		(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day		
	Cardboard				25	9	225	30	5	150		
	Paper (Other)	5	15	75								
	Plastic (PET)	5	30	150	15	25	375	15	20	300		
	Plastic (Other)		20	1.10				25	5	125		
	Food waste	22	20	440	10	2	20	10	2	30		
	Glass (Bottles) Glass (Broken)				12	3	36	10	3	30		
	Metal (Copper)											
	Metal (Brass)											
	Metal (Aluminium)											
	Metal (Steel)				1							
	Metal (Other)	12	30	360	2	30	60	25	30	750		
	Rubber											
	Shoes				7	5	35					
	Leather				-							
	Hair											
	Bones											
3.6	How much do you earn per month from selling the	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.		
	recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)		30,000			25,000			35,000			
4	Findings							1				
4.1	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		Yes			Yes			No			
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?		Yes			Yes			Yes			
4.3	What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?		No			No			No			
4.4	Have you ever get injured?		Yes			No		l	No			
5	Concerns / Problems		.			N.		1				
5.1	Are there any concerns / problems in your work?		No			No		l	No			
6	Futures Will you continue to work as a wasta pickor?		Vac			No		1	Vac			
	Will you continue to work as a waste picker?		Yes			No			Yes			
6.1	Will you continue to work in this area?		Vcc			Nc			Vaa			
6.1 6.2	Will you continue to work in this area? If you can change your work, what kind of work do		Yes loyee at fac			No			Yes Nothing			

		Wa	aste picker	4	Wa	ste picker	5	W	aste picke	r 6	
Date			12-02-14			12-02-14			12-02-14		
Surveyo	or	Tan	weer Ahm	ad	Tan	weer Ahm	ad	Tar	nweer Ahr	nad	
	ed by	Hina As	slam and A Wahid	rkham	Hina As	lam and A Wahid	rkham	Hina As	slam and <i>i</i> Wahid	Arkham	
Coordii	nates :	N 32° 09' E 074° 12			N 32° 10' 8 E 074° 10' 3			N 32° 10 E 074° 1			
1	General Information				1			1			
	Age		25			35			18		
	Sex		Male			Male				Male	
	Address (UC #)	Kashr	nir Town,L	JC # 1	Garj	akh, UC #	58		UC 57		
	Distance from your house to the working place (km)		1			1					
	Number of dependent family	14	15			5	-	14	-		
	Main job	V	Vaste picke	er	VV	aste picke	r	Model Town,L 7 7 Brother 15 2 Donkey Ca Containe		er	
	Sub job		-		Empl	oyee in fac	ton	7 Brother 15		ctony	
	Former job Activity profiles		-		Emplo	oyee in lac	lory	Empi	Oyee III la	Clory	
	Where is your main area of activity?	Satellit	e Town ,U	C # 16	Gobin	d garh, UC	: #57	Mode	Town U	C # 4	
	How many days do you work per week?	Outoint	5	0 // 10	Cobin	6	,	Wiode	,	5 // 4	
	How many hours do you work per week?		5			6					
	With whom do you work?		Brother		1	-		7 7 Brother 15 2 Donkey Ca Containe UC 57 Dealer three day			
	How long have you engaged in?		0.3		1	3					
26	How many people engage in waste picking in your		No idea		1	No ideo					
2.0	working area?(for town waste pickers)		ino idea		Nobody 3 No idea On foot 21 Not fixed Junk shop Daily Sold Recov. Virice Amt. Amt. Price Amt. Price Amt. Price Amt. Price Amt. Price		2				
2.7	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials to the dealer?		On foot			On foot		D	onkey Ca	rt	
	Recyclables										
	From where do you collect the recyclables? (Container, street, household, etc.)		Container			Street			Container		
	Where do you sell the recyclables?	Wahda	t Colony, L	JC # 21		Not fixed		UC 57			
	To whom do you sell the recyclables?		Junk shop		J	lunk shop					
	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily			Daily	three days				
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table				Daily						
	Recyclables	Recov. Amt. (kg/day)	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sold Price Rs/day)	Amt.	Price	Sold Price Rs/day)	Recov. Amt. (kg/day)	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sol Pric Rs/d	
	Cardboard	30	6	180	(ing/ duf)	(10,15)	(ite)	200	5	100	
	Paper (Other)										
	Plastic (PET)	10	30	300							
	Plastic (Other)							20	20	400	
	Food waste	5	22	110							
	Glass (Bottles)	21	3	63				30	3	90	
	Glass (Broken)										
	Metal (Copper)										
	Metal (Brass)										
	Metal (Aluminium)										
	Metal (Steel)										
	Metal (Other)				15	50	750				
	Rubber				-						
	Shoes									1	
	Leather										
	Hair							10	-	50	
	Bones	N.C.	A	Maria	D.C.	A	N.4	10	5	50	
26	How much do you earn per month from selling the	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max	
3.0	recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)		20,000			30,000			50,00 0		
	Findings				1			1			
4.1	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		-			-			Yes		
	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?		-			-			Yes		
	What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?		No			No		Yes,	Medical W	aste	
	Have you ever get injured?		No			No		,	Yes		
	Concerns / Problems		-		L	-		1	- *		
5.1	Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures		No			No			No		
	Will you continue to work as a waste picker?		Yes			Yes			Yes		
	Will you continue to work as a waste picker : Will you continue to work in this area?		Yes			Yes			Yes		
	If you can change your work, what kind of work do					Nothing			Nothing		
6.3			Nothing								

		W	aste picker	7	W	aste picke	r 8	W	aste picke	r 9
Date			12-02-14			12-02-14			12-02-14	
Surve	yor	Tai	nweer Ahm	ad	Tar	nweer Ahm	nad	Tai	nweer Ahm	nad
Recor	ded by	Hina A	slam and A Wahid	rkham	Hina As	slam and A Wahid	Arkham	Hina A	slam and A Wahid	Arkham
Coord	linates :	N 32° 10' E 074° 10			N 32° 08' E 074° 10			N 32° 09 E 074° 12		
1	General Information									
1.1	Age		22			17			17	
1.2	Sex		Male			Male			Male	
1.3	Address (UC #)	J	innah Road	ł		-		Cham	ra Mandi l	JC #1
1.4	Distance from your house to the working place (km)		0.5			-		Male Chamra Mandi 0.5 4 Waste Pick - - Satellite Town U 7 9 Brother 2 No idea On foot		
1.5	Number of dependent family		7			-		4 Waste Pick Satellite Town U 7 9 Brother 2 No idea		
1.6	Main job	V	Vaste picke	r	W	aste picke	er	W	aste Picke	ər
1.7	Sub job		-			-		Ma Chamra Ma 0.4 Waste - - # 40 Satellite Tow 7 9 Brot 2 No id On f Chamra Ma Junk 5 Chamra Ma Junk 5 Sold Recov. Ur Amt. Price Amt. Price Z25 25	-	
1.8	Former job		-			-		9 Satellite Town 7 9 Brothe 2 No ide On foc		
2	Activity profiles				J					
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	Mode	el Town,UC	;#4	Data Ga	ng Baksh,	UC # 40	Satelli	e Town U	C # 16
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		7			6			7	
2.3	How many hours do you work per day?(hours)		10			5			•	
2.4	With whom do you work?		Nobody			Brother		Satellite Town Ur 7 9 Brother 2 No idea On foot Street Chamra Mandi U Junk Shop Daily Recov. Unit Amt. Price (kg/day) (Rs/kg)		
2.5	How long have you engaged in?		12			2			2	
2.6	How many people engage in waste picking in your working area?(for town waste pickers)	7 6 10 5 Nobody Brother			No idea					
2.7	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable									
	materials to the dealer?		On foot			Bicycle			On foot	
3	Recyclables				1					
3.1	From where do you collect the recyclables?		Street		Con	tainer & St	reet		Street	
2.2	(Container, street, household, etc.)		innah Daar	4		Notfix		Cham	ro Mondi I	10 #1
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?	J		1						
3.3 3.4	To whom do you sell the recyclables?									
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables? Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		Daily			wontniy		Daily		
3.5	Recovery Allount and Sennig Frice table	Recov	Unit	Sold	Recov	Unit	Sold	Recov	Unit	Sold
	Recyclables									Price
										Rs/day
	Cardboard					9				125
	Paper (Other)	20	5	100						
	Plastic (PET)	20	25	500	5	25	125	15	20	300
	Plastic (Other)							10	12	120
	Food waste				5	15	75			
	Glass (Bottles)	20	3	60	10	2	20	15	3	45
	Glass (Broken)									
	Metal (Copper)									
	Metal (Brass)									
	Metal (Aluminium)									
	Metal (Steel)				3	25	75			
	Metal (Other)				1	80	80			
	Rubber									
	Shoes	10	3	30	10	5	50	10	3	30
	Leather									
	Hair									
	Bones									
3.6	How much do you earn per month from selling the	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max
	recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)		25,000			20,000			18,000	
4	Findings	(
4.1	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		Yes			-			-	
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?		Yes			-			-	
4.3	What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?		No			No			No	
4.4	Have you ever get injured?		No			No			No	
5	Concerns / Problems		Nia			Na			NI-	
5.1	Are there any concerns / problems in your work?		No			No			No	
6	Futures Will you continue to work as a waste picker?		Yes			Yes			Yes	
UL 1						Yes			Yes	
	Will you continue to work in this area?		Yes							
6.2 6.3	Will you continue to work in this area? If you can change your work, what kind of work do	Employee	Yes in factory		No	103		No	103	

		Wa	aste picker	10	W	aste picker	r 11	Wa	ste picker	12		
Date			12-02-14			12-02-14			12-02-14			
Surve	yor	Tai	nweer Ahm	ad	Та	inweer Ahr	nad	Tai	nweer Ahm	nad		
Recor	ded by	Hina A	slam and A Wahid	rkham	Hina A	slam and A Wahid	Arkham	Hina A	slam and A Wahid	Arkham		
Coord	linates :	N 32° 09' E 074° 12			N 32° 08 E 074° 1			N 32° 08 E 074° 12				
1	General Information											
1.1	Age		22			36			26			
1.2	Sex		Male			Male			Male			
1.3	Address (UC #)		UC # 1		Fake	erpura,UC	; # 19		Jhangi			
1.4	Distance from your house to the working place (km)		1						3			
1.5	Number of dependent family		9 /aste Picker			-		1.4	5			
1.6	Main job	V	vaste Picke	r	V	Vaste Pick	er	V	/aste picke	er		
1.7 1.8	Sub job Former job		-			Labour						
2	Activity profiles					Labour						
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	Satelli	te Town UC	C # 16	Nasir	Colony ,U	C # 25	Asghar	Colony ,U	C # 28		
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		5			6			6			
2.3	How many hours do you work per day?(hours)		5			5		6 8 Nobody 10 No idea Bicycle Container Faqeerpura Chowk, Dealer Daily Recov. Unit Amt. Price				
2.4	With whom do you work?		Brother			Brother		Asghar Colony ,U0 6 8 Nobody 10 No idea Bicycle Container Faqeerpura Chowk, Dealer Daily Recov. Unit Amt. (kg/day) (Rs/kg)				
2.5	How long have you engaged in?		15			5						
2.6	How many people engage in waste picking in your working area?(for town waste pickers)		No idea			No idea			No idea			
2.7	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials to the dealer?		On foot			On foot			Bicycle			
3	Recyclables				1							
3.1	From where do you collect the recyclables? (Container, street, household, etc.)		Container			Street						
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?		n Colony,U	C #21	Haid	lri Road, U		Faqeerpura Chowk,UC #				
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?		Junk shop			Junk Shop)					
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily			Daily			Daily			
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table	[1		Recov.		1)				
	Recyclables	Recov. Amt. (kg/day)	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sold Price Rs/day)	Amt. (kg/day	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sold Price Rs/day)	Amt.	Price	Sold Price Rs/day		
	Cardboard	20	8	160	5	8	40					
	Paper (Other)							15	5	75		
	Plastic (PET)	5	25	125	10	30	300	10	25	250		
	Plastic (Other)											
	Food waste	10	10	100				10	10	100		
	Glass (Bottles)	20	3	60	4	2	8	15	3	45		
	Glass (Broken)											
	Metal (Copper) Metal (Brass)											
	Metal (Aluminium)											
	Metal (Steel)]				
	Metal (Other)						1					
	Rubber											
-	Shoes	5	3	15	2	3	6	5	3	15		
	Leather											
	Hair				_				_			
	Bones	5	10	50	5	10	50	5	5	25		
3.6	How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)	Min.	Ave. 15,000	Max.	Min.	Ave. 11,000	Max.	Min.	Ave. 15,000	Max		
4	Findings			-					-			
4.1	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		No			No			No			
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?		Yes			No			No			
4.3	What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?		No			No		Y	es,Medica			
4.4	Have you ever get injured?		Yes			No			Yes			
5	Concerns / Problems		Ne			N			NI-			
5.1 6	Are there any concerns / problems in your work? Futures		No			No			No			
6.1	Will you continue to work as a waste picker?		Yes			Yes			Yes			
						Yes		1	Yes			
6.2	Will you continue to work in this area?If you can change your work, what kind of work do		Yes			165			163			

		Wa	ste picker	13	Wa	aste picker	· 14	Wa	ste picker	15
Date			12-06-14			12-06-14			12-06-14	
Surve	vor		weer Ahm	nad	Та	nweer Ahr		Tar	nweer Ahm	nad
	ded by		slam and A Wahid			slam and A Wahid			slam and A Wahid	
Coord	inates :	N 32° 07' E 074° 11			N 32° 07' E 074° 11					
1	General Information	1			1					
1.1	Age		17			16			16	
1.2	Sex		Male			Male			Male	
1.3	Address (UC #)	PI	hulli Chow	'k	Pipli v	ala pull,U	C # 27	Tabara	k Colony,L	IC # 35
1.4	Distance from your house to the working place (km)		-			-			-	
1.5	Number of dependent family		7			7		N 32° 08' 17.96" E 074° 11' 48.74" I6 Male Tabarak Colony,I - 6 Waste Pick - Asghar Colony, I 5 0.1 Nobody 0.1 No idea Bicycle Tabarak Colony,I 0.1 No idea Bicycle Unit Amt. Price (kg/day) 15		
1.6	Main job	W	aste picke	er	V	aste Pick	er		aste Picke	er
1.7	Sub job		-			-			-	
1.8	Former job		-			-		29 Asghar Color 29 Asghar Color 5 0.1 Nobe 0.1 No ic Bicy 27 Tabarak Color Junk s		
2	Activity profiles									
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	Rana o	colomy ,U0	C # 29	Rana	Colony ,U	C # 29	Asghar	Colony, U	C # 28
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		6		5					
2.3	How many hours do you work per day?(hours)		3			8			5	
2.4	With whom do you work?		Nobody			Family		16 Male Tabarak Colony,l - 6 Waste Pick - Asghar Colony, l - Asghar Colony, l 5 Nobody 0.1 No idea Bicycle Container Tabarak Colony,l Junk shop Daily Recov. Unit Amt. Price (kg/day) (Rs/kg) 15 10 10 30		
2.5	How long have you engaged in?		1			0.25				
2.6	How many people engage in waste picking in your working area?(for town waste pickers)		No idea			No idea			No idea	
2.7	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable									
	materials to the dealer?		Bicycle		I	Motor cycle	9		Bicycle	
3	Recyclables				1			1		
3.1	From where do you collect the recyclables?		Street		Co	ntainer,Str	eet			
2.2	(Container, street, household, etc.)		Not fix		Diali y		C # 27	Toborol	Colony	10 # 25
3.2 3.3	Where do you sell the recyclables?		Dealer		Pipii v	vala pull,U Dealer	6 # 21			10 # 35
	To whom do you sell the recyclables?					Dealer				
3.4 3.5	How often do you sell the recyclables? Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		Monthly			Daily			Daily	
3.5	Recovery Amount and Sennig File table	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov	Unit	Sold
	Recyclables	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price			Price
	<u></u>	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)			Rs/day)
	Cardboard	20	8	160	40	15	600			150
	Paper (Other)									
	Plastic (PET)	20	25	500				10	30	300
	Plastic (Other)	15	8	120	40	30	1200			
	Food waste									
	Glass (Bottles)	15	3	45	90	3	270	12	5	60
	Glass (Broken)									
	Metal (Copper)									
	Metal (Brass)									
	Metal (Aluminium)									
	Metal (Steel)									
	Metal (Other)									
	Rubber									
	Shoes	15	10	150	12	15	180			
	Leather			975						
	Hair				0.1	4000	400			
	Bones				40	10	400	5	8	40
3.6	How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)	Min.	Ave. 26,000	Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max. 61,000	Min.	Ave. 15,000	Max.
4	Findings					-		·	-	
4.1	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		-			-			-	
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?		-			-			-	
4.3	What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever seen?		No			No		Y	es, Medica	al
4.4	Have you ever get injured?		No			Yes			No	
5	Concerns / Problems				1			1		
5.1	Are there any concerns / problems in your work?		No			No			No	
	Futures				1			1		
6			Voo		1	Yes		1	Yes	
6.1	Will you continue to work as a waste picker?		Yes							
	Will you continue to work as a waste picker? Will you continue to work in this area? If you can change your work, what kind of work do		Yes			Yes			Yes	

		Wa	aste picker 1	6	Wa	ste picker 1	7	Waste picker 18		18
Date			12-06-14			12-06-14			12-06-14	
Surve	evor	Tai	nweer Ahma	d		weer Ahma	d	Т	anweer Ah	
	rded by		n and Arkha		Hina Aslam		-			ham Wahid
	5	N 32° 08' 10	0.3"		N 32° 09' 33			N 32° 08' 5		
Coor	dinates :	E 074° 11' 5	51.4"		E 074° 12' 2	0.27"		E 074° 10'	32.7"	
1	General Information									
1.1	Age		22			18			16	
1.2	Sex		Male			Male			Male	
1.3	Address (UC #)		Khiali		Alam (Chowk,UC	# 48		UC # 50	
1.4	Distance from your house to the working place					•			0.5	
1.5	(km)		-			2 3			0.5	
1.5	Number of dependent family	, w	- Vaste Picker		W	aste Picker			Waste Pick	or
1.6 1.7	Main job Sub job	•	-		**	-			-	
1.7	Former job		-			-			-	
2	Activity profiles				<u></u>			ļ,	_	
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	Asghar	Colony, UC	7 # 28	Wahdat	Colony,UC	2 # 21	Data (Ganj Baksh,	UC # 40
2.2	How many days do you work per week?	- Ioginu	6			6		Duia	6	00 10
2.2	How many hours do you work per week !		10			7			4	
2.3	With whom do you work?		Nobody			Brother			Nobody	
2.5	How long have you engaged in?		10			10		4 No idea Bicycle Street		
	How many people engage in waste picking in							No idea Bicycle		
2.6	your working area?(for town waste pickers)		No idea		<u></u>	5			ino idea	
2.7	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable							Bicycle		-
	materials to the dealer?		On foot		E	Oonkeycart		Bicycle		
3	Recyclables			·						
3.1	From where do you collect the recyclables?		Street			Container			Street	
3.2	(Container, street, household, etc.) Where do you sell the recyclables?	Asabar	Colony, UC	7 # 78	K1	niali Bypass			UC # 50	
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?	-	Junk Shop	- π 20		Dealer	•		Junk shop)
3.4	How often do you sell the recyclables?		Daily			Monthly			Daily	,
3.5	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table		Dully			wommy			Dully	
5.5	Recovery runount and benning thee dole	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	Sold	Recov.	Unit	
	Recyclables	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Price	Amt.	Price	Sold Price
		(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)	(kg/day)	(Rs/kg)	Rs/day)
	Cardboard	15	6	90						
	Paper (Other)									
	Plastic (PET)	10	25	250	5	30	150	20	25	500
	Plastic (Other)				10	8	80			
	Food waste									
	Glass (Bottles)	10	3	30	10	3	30			
	Glass (Broken)									
	Metal (Copper)	-								
	Metal (Brass)									
	Metal (Aluminium)									
	Metal (Steel)									
	Metal (Other)									
	Rubber				10	A	40			
	Shoes				10	4	40			
	Leather Hair				0.3	4000	1200	0.2	3000	600
	Bones	5	10	50	5	4000	25	0.2	5000	000
		Min.	Ave.	Max.	Min.	Ave.	A Max.	Min.	Ave.	Max.
3.6	How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)	wini.	Ave. 15,000	IVIAX.	191111.	40.000	IVIAX.	iviiii.	Ave. 30,000	IvidX.
4	Findings	<u> </u>	15,000			+0,000	1		50,000	
	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type									
4.1	in the last 5 years?		No			No			-	
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in		No			No				
4.2	the last 5 years?		INO			INO			-	
4.3	What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever	Y	es, Medical		Y	es, Medical			No	
	seen?				1					
4.4	Have you ever get injured?		No			Yes			No	
5	Concerns / Problems		Nc			Nc			۱ ۲_	
	Are there any concerns / problems in your work?		No			No			No	
5.1										
6	Futures Will you continue to work as a waste picker?		Vec			Vec			No	
6 6.1	Will you continue to work as a waste picker?		Yes			Yes			No No	
6			Yes Yes			Yes Yes			No No	
6 6.1	Will you continue to work as a waste picker?							Em		actory

Date			picker 19 2/2014			e picker 20 12/2014				
Survey	/or	Tanwa	eer Ahmad		Tanw	veer Ahmad				
Record	led by	Hina Aslam a	nd Arkham V	Wahid	Hina Aslam a	and Arkham	Wahid			
Coordi	inates :	N 32° 10'31.2 "	E 074° (09' 50.0"	N 32° 09'14.0 "	E 074° (09' 43.1"			
1	General Information			·						
1.1	Age		22		34 Male					
1.2 1.3	Sex Address (UC #)		Male ah Road		Qazafi Road,UC # 51					
1.4	Distance from your house to the working place				0.5 - Waste Picker					
1.5	(km) Number of dependent family		1 30							
1.6	Main job	Was	te Picker							
1.7 1.8	Sub job Former job	Mobile	- oil Business			-				
2	Activity profiles	Wioblic	on Dusiness							
2.1	Where is your main area of activity?	Baghwa	ala,UC # 62		Mubarak (Colony, UC #	# 46			
2.2	How many days do you work per week?		6			7				
2.3	How many hours do you work per day?(hours)		10			7 4 Nobody 10 5 On Foot Street				
2.4	With whom do you work?	F	riends		N	10 5 On Foot				
2.5	How long have you engaged in? How many people engage in waste picking in		0.7	<u> </u>	5					
2.6	your working area?(for town waste picking in		10							
2.7	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable					On Foot				
3	materials to the dealer? Recyclables	Dor	keyCart		C C	In Foot				
-	From where do you collect the recyclables?									
3.1	(Container, street, household, etc.)		Street			Street				
3.2	Where do you sell the recyclables?		ah Road		~	Road,UC # 5	1			
3.3	To whom do you sell the recyclables?		Dealer			nk Shop				
3.4 3.5	How often do you sell the recyclables? Recovery Amount and Selling Price table	J	Daily		Daily					
0.0	Recyclables	Recov. Amt. (kg/day)	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sold Price Rs/day)	Recov. Amt. (kg/day)	Unit Price (Rs/kg)	Sold Price Rs/da			
	Cardboard	30	4	120	40	8	320			
	Paper (Other)									
	Plastic (PET)	15	20	300	30	25	750			
	Plastic (Other)	10	10	100	20	15	300			
	Food waste Glass (Bottles)	40	3	120	80	4	320			
	Glass (Bottles)	40	3	120	80	4	320			
	Metal (Copper)									
	Metal (Brass)									
	Metal (Aluminium)									
	Metal (Steel)						-			
	Metal (Other) Rubber									
	Shoes									
	Leather									
	Hair	0.15	4000	600	0.3	4000	1200			
	Bones	N.C.,	A	M	N.C	A	14			
3.6	How much do you earn per month from selling the recyclables? (Min., Ave., Max)	Min.	Ave. 35,000	Max.	Min.	Ave. 75,000	Max			
4	Findings			1	J		·			
4.1	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?		-			No				
4.2	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years? What kind of dangerous wastes have you ever		-			No				
4.3	seen? Have you ever get injured?		Medical		Yes	, Medical				
1 1	Have you ever get injured? Concerns / Problems		Yes			Yes				
4.4						No				
5 5.1	Are there any concerns / problems in your work?									
5.1 6	Futures					V				
5 5.1			Yes Yes			Yes Yes				

		Waste Pickers in Town		Waste Pickers at Gondalawala			
	Questions	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage		
1	General Information						
	Age						
1.1	15-20	8	40	16	80		
1.1	21-25	7	35	1	5		
	>25	5	25	3	15		
	Sex						
1.2	Male	20	100	19	95		
	Female	0	0	1	5		
	Number of dependent family						
	1 - 5	5	25	2	10		
	6 - 10	7	35	3	15		
1.3	11-1 5	3	15	14	70		
	>15	1	5	1	5		
		4		0	0		
2	No information provided Activity profiles	4	20	0	0		
4	Activity profiles How many days do you work per week?						
		12	60	0	0		
2.1	6	4	20	14	70		
	-	4		6	30		
	5 4 20 6 30 How many hours do you work per day?(hours)						
	2 - 4	4	20	3	15		
2.2	5 - 7	9	45	9	45		
	8 - 10	7	35	8	40		
	8 - 10 7 35 6 40 How long have you engaged in?						
	0-10	15	75	16	80		
2.3		5		0	0		
2.5	11-15	0	25	3	15		
	15-20		0				
	No information provided	0	0	1	5		
	What is the mode of transporting the recyclable materials to the dealer?						
	Bicycle	7	35	10	50		
2.4	Motorbike	2	10	2	10		
	On foot	8	40	0	0		
	Donkeycart	3	15	7	35		
	Other	0	0	1	5		
3	Recyclables	~	0				
-	From where do you collect the recyclables? (Container, street, household, etc.)						
3.1	Container	7	41	0	0		
	Household	2	12	0	0		
	Street	8	47	2	12		

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	Where do you sell the recyclabl	es?						
3.2	In city	16	80	20	100			
	Outside City	0	0	0	0			
	Not fixed	4	20	0	0			
	To whom do you sell the recyclables?							
3.3	Dealer	8	40	14	70			
	Junk shop	12	60	6	30			
	Recovery Amount and Selling Price table							
	Recyclables	Avg.kg/day	Avg. Rs/day	Avg.kg/day	Avg. Rs/day			
	Cardboard Paper (Other)	37 13	253 83	15	<u>105</u> 60			
	Plastic (PET)			12	239			
	Plastic (Other)	13 19	322 306	12	143			
	Food waste	10	165	0	0			
3.4	Glass (Bottles)	24	88	52	197			
5.7	Glass (Broken)	0	0	29	98			
	Metal (Steel)	3	75	2	70			
	Metal (Other)	11	400	1	80			
	Rubber	0	0	6	29			
	Shoes	9	55	53	216			
	Hair	0.21	800	0.19	772			
	Bones	10	91	11	106			
4	Findings							
	Do you find any changes in recyclable waste type in the last 5 years?							
4.1	Yes	4	20	8	40			
4.1	No	7	35	12	60			
	Don't know	9	45	0	0			
	Do you find any changes in recyclable amounts in the last 5 years?							
4.2	Yes	6	30	8	40			
4.2	No	9	45	12	60			
	Don't know	5	25	0	0			
5	Futures		-	1				
	Will you continue to work as a waste picker?							
5.1	Yes	18	90	13	65			
	No	2	10	7	35			
	Will you continue to work in this area?							
5.2	Yes	18	90	13	65			
	No	2	10	7	35			
	If you can change your work, what kind of work do you engage in future?							
	Employee at factory	7	35	12	60			
	Tailor	1	5	1	5			
5.3	Nothing	12	60	3	15			
	Metal molder	0	0	1	5			
	Roti Maker	0	0	2	10			
	Maid	0	0	1	5			

APPENDIX 4











Figures: Survey photographs in Gujranwala City

APPENDIX 4





Figures: Survey Photographs at Gondalawala Dumping Site